

# FISH TERMINOLOGIES

## Farmsteads Thesaurus

Report Format: Hierarchical listing - alpha

Notes: Thesaurus for indexing different types of farmsteads, related buildings, areas and layouts.

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## AGRICULTURAL BUILDING

- SN A building used for an agricultural and/or subsistence purpose. Use more specific type where known.
- CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS
- NT ANIMAL HOUSING  
BARN  
BASTLE  
BOILING HOUSE  
CHAFF HOUSE  
CIDER HOUSE  
DAIRY  
DOVECOTE  
FARMHOUSE  
GRANARY  
HORSE ENGINE HOUSE  
KILN  
LATHE HOUSE  
LONGHOUSE  
MALTINGS  
MILL  
MIXING HOUSE  
ROOT AND FODDER STORE  
SHED  
SILAGE CLAMP  
SILAGE TOWER  
TOWER HOUSE  
WELL HOUSE  
WORKERS HOUSE

## AGRICULTURAL COMPLEX

- CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS
- NT CROFT  
FARMSTEAD  
FIELD BARN  
OUTFARM  
SHIELING  
SMALLHOLDING  
YARD

## AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS

- CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS
- NT AGRICULTURAL BUILDING  
AGRICULTURAL COMPLEX

## AISSLED BARN

- SN A barn in which a central space is separated from side aisles by posts and braces.
- CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS
- BT BARN

## ANIMAL HOUSING

- SN A structure providing shelter for animals. Use more specific type where known.
- CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS
- BT AGRICULTURAL BUILDING
- NT CATTLE HOUSING  
PIG HOUSING  
POULTRY HOUSING  
RAMS PEN  
SHEEP HOUSE  
STABLING

## BANK BARN

- SN A multi-purpose, two-storey barn, built on a hillside with entrances at both levels to a first floor threshing barn and ground floor animal housing.

- CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS
- BT BARN

## BARN

- SN A building for the storage and processing of grain crops and for housing straw, farm equipment and occasionally livestock and their fodder. Use more specific type where known.
- CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS
- BT AGRICULTURAL BUILDING
- NT AISLED BARN  
BANK BARN  
COMBINATION BARN  
DUTCH BARN  
FIELD BARN  
HAY BARN  
STADDLE BARN  
THRESHING BARN
- RT MIXING HOUSE

## Bastle House

- USE **BASTLE (NON DEFENSIVE)**

## BASTLE

- SN A stone building with stone flagged domestic accommodation above non-domestic ground floor accommodation, typically a byre. The domestic accommodation is accessible via an external ladder or stair, the non-domestic ground floor having a separate entrance.
- CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS
- BT AGRICULTURAL BUILDING
- NT BASTLE (DEFENSIVE)  
BASTLE (NON DEFENSIVE)
- RT FARMHOUSE

## BASTLE (DEFENSIVE)

- SN A stone building with thick outer walls and small infrequent windows whose entrance and any internal stairs are capable of defence. Many contain stone vaulted ground floor ceilings although in some instances substantial timbers have been used.
- CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS
- BT BASTLE
- RT FARMHOUSE  
TOWER HOUSE

## BASTLE (NON DEFENSIVE)

- UF Bastle House  
Bastle House  
Byre Dwelling  
Byre House  
House Over Byre
- SN A stone building with external access to the domestic accommodation via a permanent stair. The ground floor is normally used as a byre in rural contexts, but in an urban setting it may be intended for one of a number of other non-domestic uses.
- CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS
- BT BASTLE
- RT FARMHOUSE

## Bastle House

- USE **BASTLE (NON DEFENSIVE)**

Bercherie

USE **SHEEP HOUSE**

#### **BOILING HOUSE**

SN A building, or part of a building for the boiling and preparation of animal feed, usually attached to pigsties.

CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS

BT AGRICULTURAL BUILDING

Byre

USE **COW HOUSE**

Byre Dw elling

USE **BASTLE (NON DEFENSIVE)**

Byre House

USE **BASTLE (NON DEFENSIVE)**

Calf House

USE **COW HOUSE**

#### **CART SHED**

UF Waggon Shed

SN A building used for housing and protecting from the w eather carts, w aggons and farm implements, often open-fronted.

CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS

BT SHED

#### **CATTLE HOUSING**

SN A structure providing secure housing for cattle. Use more specific type w here know n.

CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS

BT ANIMAL HOUSING

NT COW HOUSE

HEMMEL

LINHAY

LOOSE BOX

OX HOUSE

SHELTER SHED

Cattle Shed

USE **COW HOUSE**

#### **CATTLE YARD**

UF Fold Yard

SN A yard for cattle that has access to w orking buildings, usually cow houses, shelter sheds and barns.

CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS

BT YARD

#### **CHAFF HOUSE**

SN An area w ithin a building (usually the barn or stable) for storing husks from the grain crop (chaff) for animal feed after it has been threshed and w innow ed in the barn.

CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS

BT AGRICULTURAL BUILDING

Chicken House

USE **HEN HOUSE**

#### **CIDER HOUSE**

UF Ciderhouse

SN A building, or part of a building, for the milling and pressing of cider apples to produce cider (or pears for perry) and for storing the drink in

barrels.

CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS

BT AGRICULTURAL BUILDING

Ciderhouse

USE **CIDER HOUSE**

#### **COMBINATION BARN**

SN A threshing barn w hich also houses farm animals and sometimes used to store grain, house carts and other functions.

CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS

BT BARN

#### **CORN DRYING KILN**

UF Grain Drying Kiln

SN A building for the drying of corn after harvesting, w ith a slatted drying floor set above a kiln.

CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS

BT KILN

#### **COURTYARD PLAN**

SN A farmstead w here the w orking buildings are arranged around a yard.

CL PLAN TY P ES

NT LOOSE COURTYARD PLAN

REGULAR COURTYARD PLAN

#### **COVERED YARD**

SN A covered yard for the shelter of cattle that is attached to a building, first used on planned and model farms of the 1850s to 1870s. It became increasingly common from the 1880s to roof over former open yards w ith timber or metal-framed superstructures.

CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS

BT YARD

#### **COW HOUSE**

UF Byre

Calf House

Cattle Shed

Hovel

Shippon

SN A building in w hich cattle are housed, normally tethered in stalls.

CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS

BT CATTLE HOUSING

#### **CROFT**

SN An enclosed piece of land adjoining a house.

CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS

BT AGRICULTURAL COMPLEX

#### **DAIRY**

SN A detached building, or more often a room w ithin the farmhouse used for the cool storage of milk and making it into butter and/or cheese.

CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS

BT AGRICULTURAL BUILDING

Demesne Farm

USE **MANORIAL FARM**

#### **DISPERSED CLUSTER PLAN**

SN A dispersed farmstead w here the farm buildings and farmhouse are loosely grouped together w ithin the boundary of the farmstead.

CL PLAN TY P ES

BT DISPERSED PLAN  
**DISPERSED DRIFTWAY PLAN**

- SN A dispersed farmstead where buildings and yards (regular or loose courtyard in their form) are sited alongside a routeway
- CL PLAN TYPES
- BT DISPERSED PLAN

**DISPERSED MULTI YARD PLAN**

- SN A dispersed farmstead where buildings are arranged around scattered yards which can be loose or regular in their form.
- CL PLAN TYPES
- BT DISPERSED PLAN

**DISPERSED PLAN**

- SN A farmstead where the buildings and yards are loosely arranged, with no focal yard. Use more specific type where known.
- CL PLAN TYPES
- NT DISPERSED CLUSTER PLAN  
DISPERSED DRIFTWAY PLAN  
DISPERSED MULTI YARD PLAN

**DOVECOTE**

- SN A building or part of a building used to house doves and pigeons, usually placed at a height above the ground, with openings and provision inside for roosting and breeding.
- CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS
- BT AGRICULTURAL BUILDING

**DUTCH BARN**

- SN An iron framed, open fronted building for the shelter of hay or corn. They typically date from the late 19th to the mid 20th centuries.
- CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS
- BT BARN

**FARMHOUSE**

- SN The main dwelling house of a farm, it can be either detached from or attached to the working buildings. The house can either share the main elevation with the working buildings or may face in a different direction, commonly into a garden area.
- CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS
- BT AGRICULTURAL BUILDING
- RT BASTLE  
BASTLE (DEFENSIVE)  
BASTLE (NON DEFENSIVE)  
LAITHE HOUSE  
LONGHOUSE

**FARMSTEAD**

- SN The homestead of a farm consisting of a farmhouse and working farm buildings, with yards, other working areas and usually a garden to the house.
- CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS
- BT AGRICULTURAL COMPLEX
- NT GRANGE  
MANORIAL FARM  
VACCARY
- RT FIELD BARN  
OUTFARM

**FIELD BARN**

- SN An isolated barn, cow house or shelter shed with a hayloft. Typically found in areas where farmsteads and fields were sited at a long distance from each other.
- CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS
- BT BARN  
AGRICULTURAL COMPLEX
- RT FARMSTEAD

Fold Yard

- USE **CATTLE YARD**  
**HORSE YARD**  
**SHEEP YARD**

Fowl House

- USE **POULTRY HOUSING**

**GOOSE HOUSE**

- SN A structure providing secure housing for geese.
- CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS
- BT POULTRY HOUSING

Grain Drying Kiln

- USE **CORN DRYING KILN**  
**HOP KILN**

**GRANARY**

- SN A building, or first-floor room in a building, for the dry and secure storage of grain after it has been threshed and winnowed.
- CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS
- BT AGRICULTURAL BUILDING

**GRANGE**

- SN An outlying farm or estate, usually belonging to a medieval religious order or feudal lord. Specifically related to core buildings and structures associated with monastic land holding. Use specific term where known.
- CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS
- BT FARMSTEAD

**HAY BARN**

- SN An open-fronted building for the dry and well-ventilated storage of hay.
- CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS
- BT BARN

**HEMMEL**

- SN A small roofed shelter for cattle without tethering point or stalls, but with a small yard attached. Mostly found in North East England.
- CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS
- BT CATTLE HOUSING

Hen Cote

- USE **HEN HOUSE**

**HEN HOUSE**

- UF Chicken House  
Hen Cote
- SN A structure providing secure housing for Hens.
- CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS
- BT POULTRY HOUSING

**HOGG HOUSE**

- SN A building for the winter housing of yearling sheep, which can resemble a field barn or shelter shed.

CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS  
BT SHEEP HOUSE

#### HOP KILN

UF Grain Drying Kiln  
Oast House  
SN A building in which hops are dried and stored.  
Known as an Oasthouse or Oast in south east  
England.  
CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS  
BT KILN

#### HORSE ENGINE HOUSE

UF Wheel House  
SN A round or polygonal building containing a horse  
engine used for powering threshing, and other,  
machinery; typically found projecting from barns.  
CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS  
BT AGRICULTURAL BUILDING  
RT THRESHING BARN

#### HORSE YARD

UF Fold Yard  
SN A yard for horses that is attached to a stable  
range.  
CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS  
BT YARD

#### House Over Byre

USE **BASTLE (NON DEFENSIVE)**

#### Hovel

USE **COW HOUSE**

#### KILN

SN A furnace or oven for burning, baking or drying.  
Use specific type where known.  
CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS  
BT AGRICULTURAL BUILDING  
NT CORN DRYING KILN  
HOP KILN

#### L PLAN (HOUSE ATTACHED)

SN A farmstead where the farmhouse and working  
buildings are attached and in-line. They can  
comprise the extension of linear farmsteads.  
CL PLAN TYPES

#### LAITHE HOUSE

SN A linear range of one construction comprising a  
farmhouse with attached (but not internally  
linked) to its working buildings, usually with a  
large door to the barn for corn or hay and smaller  
doors to the cow house and/or stable.  
CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS  
BT AGRICULTURAL BUILDING  
RT FARMHOUSE

#### LINEAR PLAN

SN A farmstead where the house and working  
buildings are attached and in-line. Can include  
Bastles, Longhouses and Laithe houses.  
CL PLAN TYPES

#### LINHAY

SN A two storied and open fronted structure  
comprising a cattle or cart shelter on the ground  
floor with a hayloft above. Most common in South  
West England.

CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS  
BT CATTLE HOUSING

#### Long House

USE **LONGHOUSE**

#### LONGHOUSE

UF Long House  
SN A building that housed humans and cattle under  
one roof, with a shared entrance providing  
access to the cattle housing (usually downslope)  
and the dwelling area..  
CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS  
BT AGRICULTURAL BUILDING  
RT FARMHOUSE

#### LOOSE BOX

SN A separate compartment, with its own door, for  
fattening cattle and sometimes housing bulls.  
CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS  
BT CATTLE HOUSING  
PIG HOUSING  
SHEEP HOUSE  
POULTRY HOUSING

#### LOOSE COURTYARD (FOUR SIDED)

SN A farmstead where mostly detached buildings  
have developed around four sides of an open  
cattle yard.  
CL PLAN TYPES  
BT LOOSE COURTYARD PLAN

#### LOOSE COURTYARD (ONE SIDED)

SN A farmstead where mostly detached buildings  
have developed around one side of an open  
cattle yard.  
CL PLAN TYPES  
BT LOOSE COURTYARD PLAN

#### LOOSE COURTYARD (THREE SIDED)

SN A farmstead where mostly detached buildings  
have developed around three sides of an open  
cattle yard.  
CL PLAN TYPES  
BT LOOSE COURTYARD PLAN

#### LOOSE COURTYARD (TWO SIDED)

SN A farmstead where mostly detached buildings  
have developed around two sides of an open  
cattle yard.  
CL PLAN TYPES  
BT LOOSE COURTYARD PLAN

#### LOOSE COURTYARD PLAN

SN A farmstead where mostly detached buildings  
have developed around one or more sides of an  
open cattle yard.  
CL PLAN TYPES  
BT COURTYARD PLAN  
NT LOOSE COURTYARD (FOUR SIDED)  
LOOSE COURTYARD (ONE SIDED)  
LOOSE COURTYARD (THREE SIDED)  
LOOSE COURTYARD (TWO SIDED)

#### MALTINGS

SN A low ceilinged building for the malting of barley  
before brewing, specifically for the germination  
of the crop on malting floors and then drying in a  
kiln.

- CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS
- BT AGRICULTURAL BUILDING

#### MANORIAL FARM

- UF Demesne Farm
- SN A medieval high status farmstead, acting as the centre of the estate, directly controlled by the lord and used for the benefit of his household and dependents.
- CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS
- BT FARMSTEAD

#### MILL

- SN A factory used for processing raw materials, such as corn to flour.
- CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS
- BT AGRICULTURAL BUILDING

#### MIXING HOUSE

- SN A building, usually part of another building and located close to the cattle yard, where grain, cake and roots for animals would be prepared for animal feed.
- CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS
- BT AGRICULTURAL BUILDING
- RT BARN

Oast House

USE **HOP KILN**

#### OUTFARM

- SN A complex of buildings set within the fields away from the main farmstead, usually including a barn for corn and/or hay and cattle housing set around a yard.
- CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS
- BT AGRICULTURAL COMPLEX
- RT FARMSTEAD

#### OX HOUSE

- SN A building, or part of a building, for housing draught oxen.
- CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS
- BT CATTLE HOUSING

#### PARALLEL PLAN

- SN A farmstead, often of linear plan, where the working buildings are placed opposite and parallel to the house and attached working buildings with a relatively narrow space between.
- CL PLAN TYPES

Peel Tower

USE **TOWER HOUSE**

Pele Tower

USE **TOWER HOUSE**

#### PIG HOUSING

- SN A structure providing secure housing for pigs. Use more specific type where known.
- CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS
- BT ANIMAL HOUSING
- NT LOOSE BOX
- PIGSTY
- POULTIGGERY

Piggery

USE **PIGSTY**

#### PIGSTY

- UF Piggery
- SN An enclosure for pigs that includes a covered pen and yard.
- CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS
- BT PIG HOUSING

#### PLAN TYPES

- CL PLAN TYPES
- NT COURTYARD PLAN
- DISPERSED PLAN
- L PLAN (HOUSE ATTACHED)
- LINEAR PLAN
- PARALLEL PLAN
- ROW PLAN

#### PORTAL FRAMED SHED

- SN Mass produced iron framed shed usually clad in metal sheeting.
- CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS
- BT SHED

#### POULTIGGERY

- SN A building combining a pigsty at ground level with a poultry house in a loft over.
- CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS
- BT PIG HOUSING
- POULTRY HOUSING

#### POULTRY HOUSING

- UF Fowl House
- SN Structures providing secure housing for poultry. Use more specific type where known.
- CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS
- BT ANIMAL HOUSING
- NT GOOSE HOUSE
- HEN HOUSE
- LOOSE BOX
- POULTIGGERY

#### RAMS PEN

- SN Cubicles for housing rams, resembling pigsties with their own yard but slightly larger.
- CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS
- BT ANIMAL HOUSING
- RT SHEEP HOUSE

#### REGULAR COURTYARD E PLAN

- SN Regular courtyard farmsteads where the buildings are arranged as an E-shaped plan around two cattle yards. Cattle housing and stabling typically extend as three ranges from the longer main range which includes a barn or mixing house.
- CL PLAN TYPES
- BT REGULAR COURTYARD PLAN

#### REGULAR COURTYARD F PLAN

- SN Regular courtyard farmsteads where the buildings are arranged as an F-shaped plan around one or two cattle yards. Cattle housing and stabling typically extend as two ranges from the longer main range which includes a barn or mixing house.
- CL PLAN TYPES
- BT REGULAR COURTYARD PLAN

#### REGULAR COURTYARD FULL PLAN

SN Regular courtyard farmsteads where the buildings are arranged around all four sides of the yard.  
CL PLAN TYPES  
BT REGULAR COURTYARD PLAN

#### REGULAR COURTYARD H PLAN

SN Regular courtyard farmsteads where the buildings are arranged as an H-shaped plan, commonly with cattle housing to two or more cattle yards.  
CL PLAN TYPES  
BT REGULAR COURTYARD PLAN

#### REGULAR COURTYARD L PLAN

SN Regular courtyard farmsteads where the buildings are arranged as two linked ranges to create an L-shape. They can comprise a barn and an attached shelter shed to a cattle yard or an interlinked cattle housing and fodder range.  
CL PLAN TYPES  
BT REGULAR COURTYARD PLAN

#### REGULAR COURTYARD MULTI YARD

SN A farmstead with multiple yards which are grouped together and regularly arranged (other than the defined E, F, H, T or Z plans). The yards may relate to one or more buildings or ranges which may be of either loose courtyard or regular courtyard form.  
CL PLAN TYPES  
BT REGULAR COURTYARD PLAN

#### REGULAR COURTYARD PLAN

SN A farmstead where the working buildings are carefully planned as linked ranges and are focused around one or more working yards. They often result from a single phase of building.  
CL PLAN TYPES  
BT COURTYARD PLAN  
NT REGULAR COURTYARD E PLAN  
REGULAR COURTYARD F PLAN  
REGULAR COURTYARD FULL PLAN  
REGULAR COURTYARD H PLAN  
REGULAR COURTYARD L PLAN  
REGULAR COURTYARD MULTI YARD  
REGULAR COURTYARD T PLAN  
REGULAR COURTYARD U PLAN  
REGULAR COURTYARD Z PLAN

#### REGULAR COURTYARD T PLAN

SN Regular courtyard farmsteads where the buildings are arranged as two ranges at right angles to each other.  
CL PLAN TYPES  
BT REGULAR COURTYARD PLAN

#### REGULAR COURTYARD U PLAN

SN Regular courtyard farmsteads where the buildings are arranged around three sides of a yard which is open to one side.  
CL PLAN TYPES  
BT REGULAR COURTYARD PLAN

#### REGULAR COURTYARD Z PLAN

SN An uncommon form of a regular courtyard farmstead where the buildings are arranged in a Z-shaped form.

CL PLAN TYPES  
BT REGULAR COURTYARD PLAN

Rick Yard

USE **STACK YARD**

#### ROOT AND FODDER STORE

SN Room, usually part of another building and located close to the cattle yard, for storing and preparing roots and other animal feed.  
CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS  
BT AGRICULTURAL BUILDING

#### ROW PLAN

SN A farmstead where the main range of working buildings are attached in-line and form a long row often facing a series of yards.  
CL PLAN TYPES

Shealing

USE **SHIELING**

#### SHED

SN A slight structure, or a modern wide span farm building, built for shelter or storage or for use as a workshop, either attached as a lean-to to a permanent building or separate. Use more specific type where known.  
CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS  
BT AGRICULTURAL BUILDING  
NT CART SHED  
PORTAL FRAMED SHED  
SHELTER SHED

Sheep Cote

USE **SHEEP HOUSE**

#### SHEEP HOUSE

UF Bercherie  
Sheep Cote  
SN Housing for sheep, in the form of a shelter shed with low eaves (very difficult to identify, but usually detached from the main farmyard and facing a detached series of yards).  
CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS  
BT ANIMAL HOUSING  
NT HOGG HOUSE  
LOOSE BOX  
RT RAMS PEN

#### SHEEP YARD

UF Fold Yard  
SN A yard for sheep that typically projects from the farmstead.  
CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS  
BT YARD

Sheiling

USE **SHIELING**

#### SHELTER SHED

SN An open fronted building facing onto a yard used for the sheltering of cattle.  
CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS  
BT CATTLE HOUSING  
SHED

Shiel

USE **SHIELING**

Shielding

USE **SHIELING**

### SHIELING

UF Shealing  
Sheiling  
Shiel  
Shielding

SN Summer pasture for cattle or sheep with associated temporary huts for domestic or agricultural use.

CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS  
BT AGRICULTURAL COMPLEX

Shippon

USE **COW HOUSE**

### SILAGE CLAMP

SN An airtight container for the storage of freshly cut grass and its conversion into silage.

CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS  
BT AGRICULTURAL BUILDING

### SILAGE TOWER

SN A tower for the airtight storage of freshly cut grass and its conversion into silage.

CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS  
BT AGRICULTURAL BUILDING

### SMALLHOLDING

SN Distinct from farmsteads, they either have no defined plan type or they fall into the categories of the smallest plan types. They are usually situated within areas of enclosure of common land and associated with areas of mining or quarrying.

CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS  
BT AGRICULTURAL COMPLEX

### STABLE

SN A building, or part of a building, for housing horses or working oxen, storing and maintaining their tackle and sometimes housing farm workers.

CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS  
BT STABLING

### STABLING

SN A structure providing secure housing for horses.

CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS  
BT ANIMAL HOUSING  
NT STABLE

### STACK YARD

UF Rick Yard

SN A farmyard or enclosure for the seasonal storage of stacks of hay, corn, peas etc.

CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS  
BT YARD

### STADDLE BARN

SN A threshing barn, usually timber framed which is raised on staddle stones.

CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS  
BT BARN

### THRESHING BARN

SN A barn usually containing a single, central threshing floor and bays for storing the threshed corn.

CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS  
BT BARN  
RT HORSE ENGINE HOUSE

### TOFT

SN The footprint of a house, sometimes raised or marked by earthworks where the house has been removed.

### TOWER HOUSE

UF Peel Tower  
Pele Tower

SN A fortified tower house of between two and four storeys, mostly 14th - 16th century in date and concentrated in the northern border counties.

CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS  
BT AGRICULTURAL BUILDING  
RT BASTLE (DEFENSIVE)

### VACCARY

SN A monastic cattle farm with associated buildings, paddocks and pastures. A stock farm for cattle. Most vaccaries are of 12th or 13th century origin, and were built for ecclesiastical or lay lords. They are concentrated in the Pennines.

CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS  
BT FARMSTEAD

Waggon Shed

USE **CART SHED**

### WELL HOUSE

SN A building over a well housing machinery for raising the water.

CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS  
BT AGRICULTURAL BUILDING

Wheel House

USE **HORSE ENGINE HOUSE**

### WORKERS HOUSE

SN A house for farm workers and their families.

CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS  
BT AGRICULTURAL BUILDING

### YARD

SN An area enabling general movement and access to the farmhouse and working buildings and for livestock, the storage of harvested crops, timber and other products.

CL AGRICULTURAL COMPLEXES AND BUILDINGS  
BT AGRICULTURAL COMPLEX  
NT CATTLE YARD  
COVERED YARD  
HORSE YARD  
SHEEP YARD  
STACK YARD