

# FISH TERMINOLOGIES

## Historic Characterization Thesaurus

Report Format:      Alphabetical listing

Notes:                Combined HLC and HSC terminology.

Date:                  July 2024

Linked data:        <http://purl.org/heritagedata/schemes/571>



# FISH Historic Characterization Thesaurus: Alphabetical

## Active Navigation Channel

BT : Navigation Channel  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ *Sea or river channels, charted or otherwise, recorded as in active use by present shipping traffic, whatever the channels' date of origin.*

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## Aggregate Dredging

RT : Aggregates Quarry  
BT : Extractive Industry  
TT : Industry

★ *Areas characterised by the extraction of sand and gravel by dredging from the sea floor, for use principally in construction and civil engineering. Also includes associated onshore facilities such as wharves, and aggregates processing areas.*

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## Aggregates Quarry

RT : Aggregate Dredging  
BT : Quarry  
TT : Industry

★ *Areas of excavation from which sand and gravel are obtained for use principally in construction and civil engineering. Includes directly associated facilities for aggregates processing.*

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## Agricultural Hamlet

BT : Hamlet  
TT : Rural Settlement

★ *A small settlement containing two or more farmsteads, but few amenities. Typical rural settlement form away from central province.*

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## Aircraft Storage Facility

BT : Air Transport  
TT : Communications And Movement  
NT : Hangars

★ *A building or place where aircraft can be stored and maintained.*

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## Airfield

RT : Hangars  
    Airport  
    Runway  
BT : Air Transport  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ *Small-scale commercial or private field used for air travel, mainly fixed-wing.*

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## Airport

RT : Airfield  
    Runway  
    Air Terminal  
    Control Complex  
BT : Air Transport  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ *Large-scale commercial base for air travel.*

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## Air Terminal

RT : Airport  
BT : Air Transport  
TT : Communications And Movement  
NT : Terminal Building

★ *Buildings and their directly associated grounds at an airport from where passengers await, embark and disembark from an aircraft.*

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## Air Transport

BT : Communications And Movement  
TT : Communications And Movement  
NT : Airfield  
    Runway  
    Airport  
    Control Complex  
    Heliport  
    Aircraft Storage Facility  
    Air Terminal

★ *Features associated with control, accommodation, servicing and testing of aircraft.*

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## Allotments

RT : Modern Enclosed Land  
    Recently Enclosed Land  
BT : Market Garden  
    Field System  
TT : Orchards And Horticulture  
    Enclosure

★ *Land, often public, let out to individuals or an individual for the purposes of cultivation or other land use. Often in numerous small parcels, sometimes individually fenced.*

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## Amalgamated Fields

RT : Modern Enclosed Land  
BT : Field System  
TT : Enclosure

★ *Enlarged fields, created by the amalgamation by boundary removal of smaller fields, mainly since the 19th century and usually since the Second World War. Usually to ease mechanised working and increase productivity.*

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## Amusements

BT : Indoor Recreation  
TT : Recreation And Leisure

★ *An area or place for recreation, typically with electronic game machines and gambling machines.*

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## Anchorage

BT : Navigation  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ *An area of sea or coast where vessels anchor, often provided by sheltered conditions afforded by the topography of the nearby coast. They are often located along coastlines within bays or areas sheltered from prevailing winds and/or strong currents.*

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### **Ancient Enclosure**

RT : Anciently Enclosed Land  
BT : Enclosure  
TT : Enclosure  
NT : Coaxial Field System  
Irregular Ancient Enclosure  
Brick Shaped Fields

★ *Fields that can be demonstrated by to be either prehistoric or early medieval in origin by virtue of either form or direct association with early farming settlement.*

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### **Anciently Enclosed Land**

RT : Open Field System  
Croft  
Dual Axis Coaxial Field System  
Coaxial Field System  
Ancient Enclosure  
Piecemeal Enclosure  
Barton Demesne Fields  
Assart  
Brick Shaped Fields  
Grange Fields

BT : Enclosure  
TT : Enclosure

★ *Early farmland, whose predominant character developed by the later medieval or earlier. Usually broad-brush characterisation that includes farming settlement and various other land use.*

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### **Ancient Replanted Woodland**

RT : Plantation  
BT : Ancient Woodland  
Replanted Woodland  
TT : Woodland

★ *Ancient woodland where original natural tree coverage has been replanted with other trees, often coniferous.*

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### **Ancient Woodland**

BT : Woodland  
TT : Woodland  
NT : Carr  
Ancient Replanted Woodland  
Ancient Woodland (Broadleaved)  
Ancient Woodland (Coniferous)  
Ancient Woodland (Mixed)  
Ancient Woodland (Replanted)

★ *Woodland believed to have existed since at least 1600 in England and in England defined as such by Natural England. Usually managed for timber, coppice etc and often contains dividing banks, trackways, charcoal burning platforms etc.*

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### **Ancient Woodland (Broadleaved)**

BT : Ancient Woodland  
TT : Woodland

★ *Ancient woodland that predominantly consists of broadleaved trees, often the progeny of ancient trees.*

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### **Ancient Woodland (Coniferous)**

BT : Ancient Woodland  
TT : Woodland

★ *Ancient woodland that predominantly consists of coniferous trees, often the products of modern replanting.*

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### **Ancient Woodland (Mixed)**

BT : Ancient Woodland  
TT : Woodland

★ *Ancient woodland that consists of broadleaved and coniferous trees, often the product of modern replanting.*

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### **Ancient Woodland (Replanted)**

BT : Ancient Woodland  
TT : Woodland

★ *Ancient woodland where original natural tree coverage has been clear-felled (often during the 20th century world wars) and the area replanted with other trees, often coniferous.*

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### **Anti Invasion Defence**

BT : Defence  
TT : Military  
NT : Minefield  
Anti Tank Defence  
Anti Landing Obstacle

★ *Sites, buildings and structures associated with the defence of the British Isles against invasion from seaborne or airborne forces.*

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### **Anti Landing Obstacle**

BT : Anti Invasion Defence  
TT : Military

★ *Obstacles placed in open spaces and alongside roads designed to prevent the successful landing of enemy airborne forces; usually of Second World War date.*

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### **Anti Tank Defence**

BT : Anti Invasion Defence  
TT : Military

★ *Defensive structures, obstacles like concrete cubes, cylinders or pimples against invading tanks that were erected in the defence of Britain during the Second World War.*

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### **Aquaculture**

BT : Fisheries And Aquaculture  
TT : Fisheries And Aquaculture  
NT : Fish Farming  
Shellfish Farming

★ *The commercial cultivation of fish and shellfish populations under controlled conditions, often enclosed from wild stocks. It includes the raising of saltwater and/or freshwater species and may occur both inland or in fully marine situations.*

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### **Aquarium**

BT : Indoor Recreation  
TT : Recreation And Leisure

★ *An area of buildings, artificial ponds and/or tanks in which aquatic plants and animals are kept for observation and study as recreation.*

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### **Arboretum**

BT : Pleasure Grounds  
TT : Ornamentation

★ *A botanical garden, as an element of a designed or ornamental landscape, designed specifically for the cultivation and display of, often rare, trees.*

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### **Artillery Firing Range**

**BT : Firing Range**

**TT : Military**

★ *A piece of ground, or a building, on which artillery may be fired at targets during training or exercises..*

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### **Artillery Fort**

**BT : Fortification**

**TT : Military**

★ *A fortified building or site with purpose-built emplacements for artillery pieces.*

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### **Assart**

**RT : Anciently Enclosed Land**

**Recently Enclosed Land**

**BT : Enclosure**

**TT : Enclosure**

★ *Land enclosed from woodland. Required licence in medieval period. Term applied more generally in landscape history. Can include planned and regular enclosures and piecemeal irregular ones. Often still with numerous trees on boundaries.*

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### **Avenue**

**RT : Landscape Park**

**BT : Ornamentation**

**TT : Ornamentation**

**NT : Tree Avenue**

★ *Approach or drive within an aornamentally designed landscape marked by carefully planted trees, sometimes also by banks or walls. Often comprises one or more straight lines with a house or other feature displayed at one end.*

### **Bait Digging**

BT : Fisheries And Aquaculture  
TT : Fisheries And Aquaculture

★ *Areas whose character is dominated by regular digging to acquire bait for fishing by various methods. Generally found in estuaries, sandy and rocky foreshores.*

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### **Barracks**

BT : Military Residence  
TT : Military

★ *Areas of buildings used to house members of the armed forces. Such areas may also include closely related buildings such as refectories, mess rooms, hospitals, schools and gymnasias.*

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### **Barton Demesne Fields**

RT : Anciently Enclosed Land  
Recently Enclosed Land  
BT : Field System  
TT : Enclosure

★ *Field patterns established by lord of an estate, usually as closes (bounded individual fields), in distinction to the open common fields of tenants. They tend to be relatively large fields.*

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### **Bathing/Swimming Area**

BT : Coastal Recreation  
TT : Recreation And Leisure

★ *An outdoor area, commonly on the coast, used by people predominantly for bathing and/or swimming.*

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### **Battlefield**

BT : Military  
TT : Military  
NT : Naval Battlefield

★ *Recorded areas of former battles, where they form the dominant character of, or are the chief historical association attached to those areas.*

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### **Beach Huts**

BT : Coastal Recreation  
TT : Recreation And Leisure

★ *An area, usually immediately adjacent to a beach with numerous small timber one-roomed dwellings or shelters where holiday makers could rest after a day spent sunbathing, swimming and playing on the beach.*

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### **Blanket Bog**

BT : Bog  
TT : Cultural Topography

★ *A bog which has developed as the result of consistent high rainfall providing conditions for the development of bog vegetation over large tracts of land, blanketing even hilltops and slopes.*

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### **Boatyard**

BT : Shipbuilding And Repair  
TT : Industry

★ *A place where smaller vessels are built, repaired and stored*

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### **Bog**

RT : Peat Deposit  
BT : Wetland  
TT : Cultural Topography  
NT : Raised Bog  
Blanket Bog  
Valley Bog

★ *A wetland type that accumulates acidic peat. Sometimes named 'moss'.*

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### **Bombing Range**

BT : Military Practice Area  
TT : Military

★ *An area of land, with associated buildings and targets, used for practicing the dropping of bombs and other aspects of aerial warfare.*

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### **Bottom Trawling**

BT : Fishing  
TT : Fisheries And Aquaculture

★ *Commercial fishing that involves trawling the lowest levels of the water column and/or the surface of the sea floor. These methods often result in disturbance to the sea floor itself.*

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### **Bowling Green**

BT : Sports Field  
TT : Recreation And Leisure

★ *An area of closely mown lawn measured out and appropriately marked for use in the game of flat or crown green bowling.*

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### **Breakwater**

RT : Jetty  
BT : Sea Defence  
Port And Dock Installation  
TT : Civic Amenities  
Communications And Movement

★ *A structure which protects a beach or harbour by breaking the force of waves. It may be constructed entirely offshore at a strategic location or with one end attached to land. Commonly associated with ports and navigable river mouths.*

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### **Brickearth Pit**

BT : Clay Pit  
TT : Industry

★ *A pit and its associated features used for the excavation of clay suitable for making bricks.*

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### **Brick Shaped Fields**

RT : Anciently Enclosed Land  
BT : Ancient Enclosure  
TT : Enclosure

★ *Patterns of early fields, often prehistoric in origin, that are roughly rectilinear with sinuous sides and that share a common general orientation without having the dominant lines of coaxial fields. Sometimes called Celtic Fields.*

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### **Brickworks**

BT : Manufacturing Industry  
TT : Industry

★ *An industrial manufacturing complex producing bricks.*

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## **Buoyage**

**BT : Maritime Safety**

**TT : Communications And Movement**

★ *Floating, fixed markers indicating to a navigator a sea area to approach or avoid. Single or arrangements of buoys, beacons and lights are often used to demarcate safely navigable entrances to estuaries and rivers, submerged hazards and foul areas.*

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## **Burgage Plot**

**BT : Historic Urban Core**

**TT : Urban Settlement**

★ *A plot of land longer than it is wide, usually running perpendicularly from street with dwelling on street front. The holding of a burgess, and thus typical of medieval towns.*

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## **Buried Navigation Channel**

**BT : Disused Navigation Channel**

**TT : Communications And Movement**

★ *Sea or river channels no longer charted or recorded as in active navigational use for present shipping traffic and with evidence that the channel is also now a buried feature (if extant at all).*

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## **Business**

**BT : Commerce**

**TT : Commerce**

**NT : Business Park**

**Conference Centre**

★ *Being in a state of busily undertaking commercially viable work; being a body undertaking such business.*

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## **Business Park**

**RT : Town**

**City**

**BT : Business**

**TT : Commerce**

★ *Area designed to accommodate several businesses, usually non-industrial, but normally not exclusively retail.*

### Camp Site

BT : Recreational Accommodation  
TT : Recreation And Leisure

★ *An area dedicated to camping, providing space for individuals to park vehicles and pitch tents often with associated facilities such as toilets and shower blocks.*

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### Canal

RT : Canal Tunnel  
BT : Inland Waterway  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ *Artificial watercourse, usually connecting existing watercourses or bodies, constructed for the purpose of inland navigation and transportation or irrigation. Nowadays also used for recreational purposes.*

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### Canal Tunnel

RT : Canal  
BT : Inland Waterway  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ *A tunnel through which a canal runs.*

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### Caravan Site

BT : Recreational Accommodation  
TT : Recreation And Leisure

★ *An area providing space for those with caravans or similar recreational vehicles to park. Sometimes with associated facilities such as power points, toilet blocks etc.*

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### Car Park

BT : Road Transport  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ *Area for parking motor vehicles; usually with permanent surfacing, sometimes in purpose-built multi-storey buildings.*

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### Carr

BT : Ancient Woodland  
Wetland  
TT : Cultural Topography  
Woodland

★ *An area of fenland that has become overgrown with trees or shrubs. Normally the result of natural succession, and thus regarded as a form of ancient woodland.*

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### Castle

BT : Managed Heritage Asset  
Fortification  
TT : Military  
Recreation And Leisure

★ *Fortified residence, usually of a noble and usually medieval or early post-medieval in date. Castle forms developed through time although some features, such as curtain walls and gatehouses, were common throughout.*

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### Cathedral

RT : City  
BT : Place Of Worship  
TT : Civic Provision

★ *The principal church of a diocese in which the cathedra or bishop's throne is to be found. Includes precinct and immediately related features.*

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### Cementstone Quarry

BT : Stone Quarry  
TT : Industry

★ *A site where cementstone nodules are extracted.*

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### Cemetery

RT : Church  
BT : Funerary  
TT : Civic Provision

★ *Place, usually defined, where the dead are carefully and respectfully placed, usually via interment.*

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### Chalk Grassland

RT : Downland  
BT : Grassland  
TT : Unimproved Land  
NT : Chalk Grassland (Divided)  
Chalk Grassland (Undivided)

★ *Species-rich grazed land on chalk geology.*

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### Chalk Grassland (Divided)

BT : Chalk Grassland  
TT : Unimproved Land

★ *Chalk grassland, divided by stock-proof boundaries.*

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### Chalk Grassland (Undivided)

BT : Chalk Grassland  
TT : Unimproved Land

★ *Chalk grassland left open, undivided by stock-proof boundaries.*

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### Chapel

BT : Place Of Worship  
TT : Civic Provision

★ *Place of Christian worship; can include non-conformist (and non-parochial) churches (q.v.) and privately owned chapels. Includes immediately associated and usually physically defined land.*

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### Chemical Works

BT : Processing Industry  
TT : Industry

★ *An industrial complex involved in the production of chemicals.*

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### China Clay Works

BT : Clayworks  
TT : Industry

★ *A place where china-clay (kaolin) is extracted and purified.*

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### Church

RT : Cemetery  
BT : Place Of Worship  
TT : Civic Provision

★ *Place of Christian worship, usually serving a parish. includes churchyard and immediately related features.*

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## Cinema

BT : Indoor Recreation  
TT : Recreation And Leisure

★ *A building where people pay to see films and 'moving pictures'.*

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## City

RT : City Hall  
Shopping Centre  
Retail Park  
Business Park  
Historic Urban Core  
Cathedral

BT : Urban Settlement  
TT : Urban Settlement

★ *Large urban settlement, including residential, industrial, civic, commercial and business areas. Usually having a cathedral within its bounds. Often a central place within a region, with subsidiary towns etc.*

---

## City Hall

RT : City  
Civic Centre

BT : Civil  
TT : Civic Provision

★ *A large building, often with directly associated and usually defined grounds, used for the transaction of the public business of a city, the holding of courts of justice, entertainments and other activities.*

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## Civic Amenities

NT : Water Storage And Supply  
Waste Disposal  
Flood And Erosion Defence

★ -

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## Civic Centre

RT : City Hall  
Town Hall

BT : Civil  
TT : Civic Provision

★ *A building or complex often with several buildings where municipal offices and other public buildings are situated.*

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## Civic Provision

NT : Workhouse  
Prison  
Civil  
Education  
Health  
Funerary  
Religion

★ -

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## Civil

BT : Civic Provision  
TT : Civic Provision

NT : City Hall  
Town Hall  
Civic Centre  
Government Office

★ *Institutions of government that support civil behaviour or habits of personal living which then cement viable relations between individuals and wider society.*

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## Clay Extraction Site

BT : Extractive Industry  
TT : Industry  
NT : Clay Pit  
Clayworks

★ *Buildings, sites and structures associated with the extraction of clay.*

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## Clay Pit

RT : Extractive Pit  
BT : Clay Extraction Site  
TT : Industry  
NT : Brickearth Pit

★ *A place from which clay is extracted.*

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## Clayworks

BT : Clay Extraction Site  
TT : Industry  
NT : China Clay Works

★ *A site where clay is extracted from the surface of the ground.*

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## Cliff

RT : Scree  
BT : Coastal And Intertidal  
TT : Cultural Topography

★ *A tall, steep and largely exposed face of the local geological formation, usually of rock though in some areas cliffs may form from erosion of softer materials such as boulder clay.*

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## Cliff Gardens

BT : Coastal Recreation  
TT : Recreation And Leisure

★ *Ornamental gardens, usually open to the public, that take advantage of the peculiar topography and climate found on cliffs.*

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## Cliff Slope Rough Ground

BT : Coastal Rough Ground (Divided)  
Coastal Rough Ground (Undivided)  
TT : Unimproved Land

★ *Coastal rough ground on steep slopes; only able to be grazed by sheep, goats etc.*

---

## Cliff Top Rough Ground

BT : Coastal Rough Ground (Divided)  
Coastal Rough Ground (Undivided)  
TT : Unimproved Land

★ *Coastal rough ground on the flatter land on cliff tops; grazed by cattle as well as sheep and goats.*

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## Coal Fired Power Station

BT : Power Station  
TT : Industry

★ *A coal-burning power station where domestic electricity for an area is produced, eg. Drax Power Station near the Humber Estuary.*

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### Coarse Sediment Plain

BT : Marine  
TT : Cultural Topography

★ *Extensive areas of seafloor whose surface sediments predominantly comprise different grades of pebbles, rocks, boulders etc with lower sand and very low silt and clay contents.*

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### Coastal And Intertidal

BT : Cultural Topography  
TT : Cultural Topography  
NT : Lagoon  
Creek  
Cliff  
Dunes  
Foreshore  
Spit  
Coastal Wetland  
Shoals And Flats

★ *The topography at the interface of sea and land, subject to the constant changes in form and perception associated with the tides, the erosive forces of sea and issuing rivers.*

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### Coastal Battery

BT : Coastal Defences  
TT : Military

★ *A site including artillery pieces and associated structures directed out to sea to engage enemy shipping and defend the coastline.*

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### Coastal Defences

BT : Defence  
TT : Military  
NT : Coastal Battery

★ *An area of defensive installations on the coast designed for use against enemy attacks or invasion on the coast by sea or air.*

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### Coastal Recreation

BT : Recreation  
TT : Recreation And Leisure  
NT : Promenade  
Beach Huts  
Pleasure Pier  
Leisure Beach  
Bathing/Swimming Area  
Cliff Gardens

★ *Taking pleasure from the particular qualities and facilities afforded by or established at the sea and coast.*

---

### Coastal Rough Ground

BT : Rough Ground  
TT : Unimproved Land  
NT : Coastal Rough Ground (Divided)  
Coastal Rough Ground (Undivided)

★ *Coastal area with rough vegetation created and maintained by grazing, often seasonal, and by fuel collection. Much is now neglected and reverting to scrub.*

---

### Coastal Rough Ground (Divided)

BT : Coastal Rough Ground  
TT : Unimproved Land  
NT : Cliff Top Rough Ground  
Cliff Slope Rough Ground

★ *Coastal rough ground divided by stock-proof boundaries.*

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### Coastal Rough Ground (Undivided)

BT : Coastal Rough Ground  
TT : Unimproved Land  
NT : Cliff Top Rough Ground  
Cliff Slope Rough Ground

★ *Coastal rough ground left open, undivided by stock-proof boundaries.*

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### Coastal Wetland

BT : Coastal And Intertidal  
Wetland  
TT : Cultural Topography  
NT : Marsh  
Mudflat  
Sandflats

★ *Coastally situated or inter-tidal areas of permanently saturated land such as saltmarsh whose vegetation and extents of open water may be dominated by its slope and elevation relative to the tidal cycle.*

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### Coastguard Station

BT : Maritime Safety  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ *A building or group of buildings situated close to the sea used by coastguards, or a volunteer coastwatch, to enable them to monitor the coastline.*

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### Coaxial Field System

RT : Anciently Enclosed Land  
BT : Field System  
Ancient Enclosure  
TT : Enclosure  
NT : Regular Coaxial Field System  
Irregular Coaxial Field System  
Dual Axis Coaxial Field System

★ *Field system with prevailing orientation. Most boundaries are straight or nearly so and closely align with main axis or run perpendicular to it. Usually prehistoric or early medieval. Suggestive of early planned land allotment.*

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### Cobalt Mine

BT : Mine  
TT : Industry

★ *A site where cobalt is mined. Includes closely associated spoil, processing and transport facilities.*

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### College Campus

BT : Education  
TT : Civic Provision

★ *Buildings and grounds of secondary or tertiary educational establishments, below the status of universities.*

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### Colliery

RT : Spoil Heap  
BT : Mine  
TT : Industry

★ *A place where coal is mined. Includes closely associated spoil, processing and transport facilities.*

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## Commerce

NT : Shopping Street  
Shopping Centre  
Retail Park  
Garden Centre  
Hotel  
Market  
Business  
Storage And Handling

★ -

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## Commercial Shipping Route

BT : Navigation Route  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ *Route regularly used by ships engaged in commerce or trade. May be defined by usage or in some areas, formally defined by regulation. Distinguished from the Navigation route Sub-character Type by the association with commercial shipping.*

---

## Common

RT : Common Edge Village  
BT : Unimproved Land  
TT : Unimproved Land  
NT : Green  
Drove Common

★ *Unenclosed land, such as wasteland, forest or pasture, owned by an estate, but over which tenants and sometimes certain others have rights (pasture, turbarry, estovers, pannage, etc).*

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## Common Edge Village

RT : Common  
BT : Village  
TT : Rural Settlement

★ *Agricultural village with farmsteads and cottages wholly or mainly arranged along the edge of a common.*

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## Communications And Movement

NT : Air Transport  
Water Transport  
Railway Transport  
Road Transport  
Telecommunication

★ -

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## Conference Centre

BT : Business  
TT : Commerce

★ *A purpose-built, or modified, building and directly associated grounds for organisations and associations to meet for presentations and consultation.*

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## Container Terminal

BT : Sea Terminal  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ *An area of a port, dock or harbour where cargo vessels load and unload large storage containers. Includes associated container storage areas and rail terminals for containers transported to the terminal by rail.*

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## Control Complex

RT : Airport  
BT : Air Transport  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ *Buildings and associated structures and areas for safely guiding air traffic into and out of an airport.*

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## Copper Mine

BT : Mine  
TT : Industry

★ *A site where copper is mined. Includes closely associated spoil, processing and transport facilities. Also use MINE plus other relevant ore name as appropriate.*

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## Coppice

BT : Woodland  
TT : Woodland  
NT : Short Rotation Coppice

★ *Area of managed woodland, usually oak, ash, hornbeam, hazel, alder, willow or beech, periodically cut to encourage new growth providing a source of smaller timber; for rods, fuel, charcoal etc. Larger coppices often divided into cropping areas or coups.*

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## Council Housing

BT : Housing Estate  
TT : Urban Settlement  
Rural Settlement

★ *Set of local authority provided dwellings for rent. Usually of uniform design, with gardens, and often located either at the edges of villages or at the roadside in open country.*

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## Country House

RT : Palace  
BT : House  
TT : Rural Settlement

★ *Gentry house in a rural setting, normally within a landscape park, and usually accompanied by a range of attached and detached offices, yards, etc.*

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## Country Park

RT : Park  
BT : Open Space  
TT : Recreation And Leisure

★ *An area of managed countryside designated for visitors to enjoy recreations, such as walking specified parks and trails, in a rural environment. Often provides public facilities such as car parking, toilets, cafes and visitor information.*

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## Country Sport

BT : Recreation And Leisure  
TT : Recreation And Leisure  
NT : Deer Park  
Kennels  
Duck Decoy Pond  
Grouse Moor  
Royal Forest

★ *Land primarily devoted to the pursuit, trapping, shooting and hunting of wild or purposefully raised animals.*

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### **Creek**

**BT : Coastal And Intertidal**

**TT : Cultural Topography**

★ *A small inlet on a sea coast or estuary, its sediments often exposed at low tide. Sometimes applied to a river tributary or stream.*

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### **Crematorium Complex**

**BT : Funerary**

**TT : Civic Provision**

★ *Place (building and grounds) where the dead are respectfully incinerated and remembered.*

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### **Cricket Ground**

**BT : Sports Ground**

**TT : Recreation And Leisure**

★ *The entire playing area and associated buildings upon which the game of cricket is played and where spectators pay to watch.*

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### **Cricket Pitch**

**BT : Sports Field**

**TT : Recreation And Leisure**

★ *An area of grass, marked out for use in the game of cricket.*

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### **Croft**

**RT : Anciently Enclosed Land**

**Recently Enclosed Land**

**BT : Enclosure**

**TT : Enclosure**

★ *Meaning varies: In Scotland a holding of enclosed farmland, in Cornwall later medieval and post-medieval enclosure containing rough ground used for grazing and furze. In central England a strip of garden attached to a messuage in a medieval village.*

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### **Cultural Topography**

**NT : Wetland**

**Coastal And Intertidal**

**Freshwater Body**

**Upland**

**Scree**

**Palaeolandscape Component**

**Marine**

★ -

## Dam

RT : Reservoir  
BT : Water Storage And Supply  
TT : Civic Amenities

★ A structure built to form a barrier to restrain water or other liquid (including waste), raising its level on one side, to prevent flooding or to form a reservoir.

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## Daymark

RT : Landmark Tower  
BT : Maritime Safety  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ An unlit, highly visible and distinctive feature on the coast that can be used by mariners for navigation during daylight only.

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## Deer Course

BT : Deer Park  
TT : Recreation And Leisure

★ Area in a deer park where a single deer was chased by dogs over a set distance, with bets made on the outcome. It usually includes a stand (for viewing) and can also include three distance markers, a finishing post and a ditch behind the last post.

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## Deer Park

BT : Country Sport  
TT : Recreation And Leisure  
NT : Deer Course

★ A large, enclosed park, often containing some woodland and divided to provide a variety of habitats for shelter, grazing etc for deer, usually fallow, for hunting and for aesthetic appreciation..

---

## Defence

BT : Military  
TT : Military  
NT : Coastal Defences  
Anti Invasion Defence

★ Areas, sites and linked systems of such involved in the passive or active defence of the country against hostile forces on land, sea and in the air.

---

## Defence Research Establishment

BT : Military  
TT : Military

★ A complex of buildings and areas in which a range of weaponry and techniques are developed and trialled.

---

## Detached Housing

RT : Residential Area  
BT : Dwelling  
TT : Urban Settlement

★ Residential area dominated by free-standing houses that are not joined to others on any side.

---

## Disused Navigation Channel

BT : Navigation Channel  
TT : Communications And Movement  
NT : Buried Navigation Channel

★ Sea and river channels no longer charted or recorded as in active navigational use for present shipping traffic, whatever the channel's broad date of origin.

---

## Dockyard

BT : Port And Dock Installation  
Shipbuilding And Repair  
TT : Communications And Movement  
Industry  
NT : Dry Dock  
Wet Dock

★ An area of wet or dry docks, storage areas and workshops for the building, repair, fitting, loading and unloading of ships and therefore situated on a sea coast or estuary.

---

## Downland

RT : Chalk Grassland  
BT : Upland  
TT : Cultural Topography

★ An area of rolling upland terrain characterised by chalk escarpments separated by vales of softer earth.

---

## Dredged Area

BT : Navigation  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ An area from which sediments have been removed to ensure a safe depth of water in channels and berths for navigational purposes or to mitigate risk of flooding or protect a sensitive habitat.

---

## Drift Netting

BT : Fishing  
TT : Fisheries And Aquaculture

★ Areas characterised by commercial fishing using large nets that drift in the water, moved by currents and lacking any fixtures to keep them in place. They are rigged in a straight line and are generally used to catch pelagic or migratory species.

---

## Drove Common

BT : Common  
TT : Unimproved Land

★ A common used for the resting and grazing of herds cattle being 'driven' to and from market.

---

## Dry Dock

BT : Dockyard  
TT : Communications And Movement  
Industry

★ A stone-faced enclosure, with entrance closed by a floatable caisson or by gates, which can be pumped dry for inspection, maintenance, or repair of the hull or underwater fittings of a ship or ships.

---

## Drying Hazard

BT : Navigation Hazard  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ Areas variously submerged but also subject to exposure above the sea surface at various states of the tide, known as 'drying areas' and forming a hazard to the safe passage of shipping.

---

### **Dual Axis Coaxial Field System**

**RT : Anciently Enclosed Land**

**BT : Coaxial Field System**

**TT : Enclosure**

★ *A coaxial field system with two perpendicular lines of axis, forming a grid-like field pattern. Often possible to establish a more dominant axis.*

---

### **Duck Decoy Pond**

**BT : Country Sport**

**TT : Recreation And Leisure**

★ *A pond or pool with arms covered with nets into which wild birds, are allured and then caught or shot.*

---

### **Dunes**

**BT : Coastal And Intertidal  
Unimproved Land**

**TT : Cultural Topography  
Unimproved Land**

★ *Coastal areas containing hills or ridges of unconsolidated wind-blown sand. Surfaces of ridges and intervening slacks may be stabilised by surface vegetation. Used for rough grazing.*

---

### **Dwelling**

**BT : Urban Settlement**

**TT : Urban Settlement**

**NT : Terraced Housing  
Semi Detached Housing  
Detached Housing  
Flats And Apartments**

★ *Places of permanent or temporary residence.*

## Education

BT : Civic Provision  
TT : Civic Provision  
NT : School  
University Campus  
College Campus  
Library Complex  
Museum Complex  
Gallery Complex

★ Provision of teaching and related material intended to have a formative, and often also a normative effect on the mind, character and abilities of an individual.

---

## Electricity Distribution

RT : Overhead Power Cable  
Submarine Power Cable  
BT : Energy Industry  
TT : Industry

★ Buildings, sites and structures associated with the distribution of electricity.

---

## Electricity Generation

BT : Energy Industry  
TT : Industry  
NT : Power Station

★ Buildings, sites and structures associated with the generation of electricity.

---

## Enclosure

NT : Meadow  
Croft  
Squatter Enclosure  
Smallholding  
Reclaimed Land  
Field System  
Ancient Enclosure  
Planned Enclosure  
Restored Fields  
Anciently Enclosed Land  
Assart  
Enclosure Of Parkland  
Intake From Rough Ground  
Modern Enclosed Land  
Recently Enclosed Land

★ Patterns of fields that took in farmland (either cultivated or improved grassland) from other land uses.

---

## Enclosure Of Parkland

BT : Enclosure  
TT : Enclosure

★ Fields established within former parkland, either medieval deer park or post-medieval landscaped park. Tend to be large and regular fields and land often retains some parkland features, notably standard trees.

---

## Energy Industry

BT : Industry  
TT : Industry  
NT : Pipeline  
Electricity Generation  
Oil Works  
Electricity Distribution  
Overhead Power Cable  
Submarine Power Cable  
Nuclear Reprocessing

★ -

---

## Engine Shed

BT : Railway Transport  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ Long sheds, into which railway lines run, used to house railway engines.

---

## Equestrian Centre

RT : Gallops  
BT : Sports Facility  
TT : Recreation And Leisure

★ A complex including buildings providing accomodation and activity areas for those involved in equestrian sports/activities and their horses.

---

## Events

BT : Recreation And Leisure  
TT : Recreation And Leisure  
NT : Exhibition Centre  
Showground

★ Complex designed to accomodate major gatherings.

---

## Exhibition Centre

BT : Events  
TT : Recreation And Leisure

★ A complex, including large covered areas, used for housing public displays.

---

## Exposed Bedrock

BT : Marine  
Upland  
TT : Cultural Topography

★ Areas whose surface predominantly comprises bedrock exposures. On the sea-floor can be associated with rocks and boulders but little finer sediment deposition.

---

## Extractive Industry

BT : Industry  
TT : Industry  
NT : Natural Gas Field  
Oil Field  
Mine  
Spoil Heap  
Quarry  
Clay Extraction Site  
Flash  
Oil Works  
Natural Gas Production  
Extractive Pit  
Shafthead Complex  
Aggregate Dredging  
Hydrocarbon Extraction

★ -

---

## Extractive Pit

RT : Open Cast Mine  
Clay Pit  
Quarry  
BT : Extractive Industry  
TT : Industry  
NT : Marl Pit  
Flooded Pit

★ Surface workings including shallow shafts, lode workings, open-pit methods and quarrying including some mines of stone, clays, compounds, etc.

---

### Farmstead

BT : Isolated Farm  
TT : Rural Settlement

★ A farmhouse and ancillary farm buildings forming the operational centre for the surrounding farmland.

---

### Ferry Crossing

BT : Navigation Route  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ A regular commercial passenger route across an area of sea, estuary, river or lake, or an area of port, dock or harbour. Includes chain link ferry crossings.

---

### Ferry Terminal

BT : Sea Terminal  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ An area of a port, dock or harbour, often including buildings for passport control, customs and for sheltered waiting and storage, where passengers and vehicles using ferry services can embark/disembark and where supplies can be taken on board.

---

### Field System

BT : Enclosure  
TT : Enclosure  
NT : Paddocks  
Open Field System  
Allotments  
Coaxial Field System  
Prairie Fields  
Piecemeal Enclosure  
Reorganised Field System  
Amalgamated Fields  
Barton Demesne Fields  
Grange Fields  
Infields  
Outfields  
Planned Field System

★ A group or complex of fields which appear to form a coherent whole, usually on the basis of another system, normally that of tenure. Includes rearrangements of earlier systems.

---

### Fine Sediment Plain

BT : Marine  
TT : Cultural Topography

★ Large areas of seafloor whose surface sediments predominantly comprise different grades of sand and very low silt and clay content.

---

### Firing Range

BT : Military Practice Area  
TT : Military  
NT : Rifle Range  
Artillery Firing Range  
Naval Firing Range

★ A piece of ground over which small arms or large artillery may be fired at targets during training or exercises. Firing ranges regularly form components of much larger military practice areas.

---

### Fisheries And Aquaculture

NT : Fish Market  
Fishing  
Bait Digging  
Aquaculture

★ -

---

### Fish Farming

BT : Aquaculture  
TT : Fisheries And Aquaculture

★ Areas characterised by the commercial cultivation of fish populations under controlled conditions. These areas may be sited in inland or be coastally located artificial ponds, or in rivers, estuaries and the open sea and enclosed in tanks, cages or nets.

---

### Fishing

BT : Fisheries And Aquaculture  
TT : Fisheries And Aquaculture  
NT : Fishing Ground  
Pelagic Trawling  
Drift Netting  
Potting Area  
Shellfish Dredging  
Bottom Trawling  
Longlining  
Seine Netting  
Fish Trapping  
Shellfish Collection  
Fixed Netting  
Hand Netting

★ Activities concerned with the capture or gathering of wild fish and shellfish stocks by various methods such as trawling, netting, trapping, potting, dredging and collection by hand.

---

### Fishing Area

BT : Water Sports  
TT : Recreation And Leisure

★ Areas dominated by use for recreational fishing and angling.

---

### Fishing Ground

BT : Fishing  
TT : Fisheries And Aquaculture

★ An area regularly exploited for commercial fish and/or shellfish extraction; within which the locations of actual fishing activity may vary at any given time, seasonally, according to the species concerned and regulations governing their exploitation.

---

### Fish Market

BT : Fisheries And Aquaculture  
Market  
TT : Commerce  
Fisheries And Aquaculture

★ A market where fish is sold. Includes closely and functionally associated open areas, built structures, wharves, quays and distribution facilities.

---

## Fish Trapping

BT : Fishing

TT : Fisheries And Aquaculture

★ Areas characterised by the use of semi permanent/permanent fish traps for the capture of naturally occurring fish stocks. Does not include temporary portable pots and creels which are covered by POTTING AREA.

---

## Fish Warehouse

BT : Warehousing

TT : Commerce

Communications And Movement

★ Buildings & grounds used specifically for storage of fish or fish products. Such storage may relate to several aspects of the fishing industry, for example the storage of fish after landing & before auction or sale, or the cold storage of fish after sale.

---

## Fixed Netting

BT : Fishing

TT : Fisheries And Aquaculture

★ Areas characterised by commercial fishing using fixed netting or set netting as it is sometimes known. It refers to netting held vertically and stationery in the water column, rather than being towed by a vessel or allowed to drift in the current.

---

## Flash

RT : Salt Mine

BT : Extractive Industry

TT : Industry

★ A water filled hollow caused by subsidence resulting from subterranean industrial extraction, for example coal mining and salt extraction.

---

## Flats And Apartments

RT : Residential Area

BT : Dwelling

TT : Urban Settlement

★ Residential area dominated by purpose-built tenement buildings, each containing several flats or apartments.

---

## Flood And Erosion Defence

BT : Civic Amenities

TT : Civic Amenities

NT : Sea Defence

Flood Defence

★ Provision of structures to remove, reduce or mitigate the risk of coastal, riverine and/or estuarine flooding from the sea, rivers or unchannelled rainfall run-off or to counter losses to coastal land from maritime erosive forces.

---

## Flood Defence

BT : Flood And Erosion Defence

TT : Civic Amenities

★ Artificial constructions used to prevent water flooding the surrounding area. Often taking the form of a bank or wall but may be more elaborate (eg the Thames Barrier) and include run-off drains and reservoirs.

---

## Flooded Pit

BT : Extractive Pit

TT : Industry

★ Abandoned and/or derelict surface workings such as shallow shafts, lode workings, open-pit methods and quarrying that have subsequently become flooded with water.

---

## Flower Farm

BT : Orchards And Horticulture

TT : Orchards And Horticulture

★ A farm concerned with the cultivation of flowering and ornamental plants for gardens and for floristry.

---

## Football Ground

BT : Sports Ground

TT : Recreation And Leisure

★ A site including a pitch, stands and other ancillary buildings and areas associated with playing and paying to watch the game of football.

---

## Foreshore

BT : Coastal And Intertidal

TT : Cultural Topography

NT : Foreshore (Rocky)

Foreshore (Sandy)

Foreshore (Shingle)

★ The foreshore is broadly equated with land sloping down through the inter-tidal zone from the landward coastal margin; Its extent is defined by perception of the inter-tidal rather than by detailed tidal level definitions.

---

## Foreshore (Rocky)

BT : Foreshore

TT : Cultural Topography

★ An area of foreshore where the predominant cover is exposed bedrock.

---

## Foreshore (Sandy)

BT : Foreshore

TT : Cultural Topography

★ An area of foreshore where the predominant cover is exposed fine rock sediments of a grain size generally perceived as 'sand'.

---

## Foreshore (Shingle)

BT : Foreshore

TT : Cultural Topography

★ An area of foreshore where the predominant cover is exposed coarse rock sediments of a grain size generally perceived as 'shingle' or 'pebbles'.

---

## Formal Garden

BT : Ornamental Garden

TT : Ornamentation

★ A garden of regular, linear or geometrical design, often associated with the traditional Italian, French and Dutch styles. Usually either adjacent to the house or within the pleasure grounds.

---



## Fortification

BT : Military  
TT : Military  
NT : Artillery Fort  
Castle  
Town Wall  
Hillfort  
Roman Fort

★ *A defensive work, usually permanent. Use specific type where known.*

---

## Freight Handling

BT : Storage And Handling  
TT : Commerce

★ *Sites and structures associated with the handling of commercial cargo.*

---

## Freshwater Body

BT : Cultural Topography  
TT : Cultural Topography  
NT : Lake  
Lagoon  
Pond  
Mere  
Watercourse

★ *An area of freshwater found inland.*

---

## Friends Meeting House

BT : Place Of Worship  
TT : Civic Provision

★ *A place of worship, building and directly associated, often defined, grounds for members of the Society of Friends, a denomination founded by George Fox in c.1650 who believed in pacifist principles and a rejection of the sacrament.*

---

## Fuel Depot

BT : Military Depot  
TT : Military

★ *A building or site used for the storage and distribution of fuel for military purposes.*

---

## Funerary

BT : Civic Provision  
TT : Civic Provision  
NT : Cemetery  
Crematorium Complex

★ *Related to respectful disposal of the bodies of the dead.*

---

## Furlong

BT : Open Field System  
Piecemeal Enclosure  
TT : Enclosure

★ *Block of land within an open field system containing a number of individual strips and usually managed as a single cropping or farming unit. In places such blocks were associated with fixed lengths, hence also name for a customary length of 220 yards.*

---

## Furze

BT : Unimproved Land  
TT : Unimproved Land  
NT : Furze (Divided)  
Furze (Undivided)

★ *Unimproved land dominated by furze (gorse), used for rough grazing and harvested as domestic fuel.*

---

## Furze (Divided)

BT : Furze  
TT : Unimproved Land

★ *Areas of furze divided by stock-proof boundaries.*

---

## Furze (Undivided)

BT : Furze  
TT : Unimproved Land

★ *Areas of furze left open, not divided by stock-proof boundaries.*

### Gallery Complex

RT : Museum Complex  
BT : Education  
TT : Civic Provision

★ A building in which works of art are displayed, permanently or temporarily.

---

### Gallops

RT : Equestrian Centre  
BT : Horse Racing  
TT : Recreation And Leisure

★ A track or area where horses are exercised at a gallop.

---

### Garden

BT : Orchards And Horticulture  
TT : Orchards And Horticulture  
NT : Market Garden  
Nursery  
Kitchen Garden  
Hop Garden  
Garden (Recreational)

★ An enclosed piece of ground devoted to the cultivation of flowers, fruit or vegetables for domestic use.

---

### Garden (Recreational)

BT : Garden  
TT : Orchards And Horticulture

★ An enclosed piece of ground devoted to recreational purposes.

---

### Garden Centre

BT : Commerce  
TT : Commerce

★ A place, buildings and directly associated grounds, where gardening tools, plants, etc, are sold.

---

### Garden City

BT : Town  
TT : Urban Settlement

★ A planned town that developed from the Garden City Movement of the early 20th century, founded by Ebenezer Howard, and promoting the idea of separating residential and industrial/commercial areas with bands of parkland.

---

### Gas Fired Power Station

BT : Power Station  
TT : Industry

★ A power station used to produce electricity, fired by coal gas.

---

### Glasshouses

RT : Market Garden  
BT : Orchards And Horticulture  
TT : Orchards And Horticulture

★ Buildings made chiefly of glass, in which plants and fruit are germinated, brought on and sometimes grown to maturity. Often grouped on land with a favourable aspect.

---

### Gold Mine

BT : Mine  
TT : Industry

★ A place from which gold is extracted. Includes closely associated spoil, processing, and transport facilities.

---

### Golf Course

BT : Sports Field  
TT : Recreation And Leisure

★ A landscaped area of ground, encompassing different types of terrain and features, such as ponds, sand-filled bunkers etc, on which the game of golf is played.

---

### Government Office

BT : Civil  
TT : Civic Provision  
NT : National Government Office  
Local Government Office

★ The offices and directly associated grounds of a Government Department responsible for the administration of the country or a part of it.

---

### Grange Fields

RT : Anciently Enclosed Land  
BT : Field System  
TT : Enclosure

★ Medieval fields, often large and regular, established on the food producing estates of monasteries.

---

### Granite Quarry

BT : Stone Quarry  
TT : Industry

★ A place from which granite is excavated.

---

### Grassland

BT : Unimproved Land  
TT : Unimproved Land  
NT : Chalk Grassland  
Rough Grassland

★ Unimproved farmland, used primarily for grazing, where the vegetation is dominated by grasses and other herbaceous plants.

---

### Green

BT : Common  
TT : Unimproved Land

★ Area of often grassy ground, usually common, normally situated at the centre of a village or hamlet, sometimes within or near a town. Usually maintained by grazing.

---

### Green Edge Village

BT : Village  
TT : Rural Settlement

★ Agricultural village with farmsteads and cottages wholly or mainly arranged around the edges of a green.

---

### Grouse Moor

BT : Country Sport  
TT : Recreation And Leisure

★ Heathland used for the shooting of Red Grouse. Managed, by the controlled burning of areas of heather, to create a habitat that is favourable to grouse. Lines of butts used by the shooters are a common feature.

---

**Groynes**

BT : Sea Defence

TT : Civic Amenities

★ *A series of structures extending into the sea for the purpose of preventing further lateral movement of washed up sand and shingle.*

---

**Gypsum Quarry**

BT : Stone Quarry

TT : Industry

★ *A place from which gypsum is excavated.*

## Hamlet

BT : Nucleated Settlement  
TT : Rural Settlement  
NT : Agricultural Hamlet  
Industrial Hamlet

★ *Small settlement with no ecclesiastical or lay administrative function and usually with no other amenities.*

---

## Hand Netting

BT : Fishing  
TT : Fisheries And Aquaculture

★ *Areas characterised by commercial fishing using hand nets worked by an individual fisherman. This consists of a rectangular frame from which a net is suspended. Regional variations include haafnetting, lave netting and dip netting.*

---

## Hangars

RT : Airfield  
Heliport  
Military Airfield  
BT : Aircraft Storage Facility  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ *Large sheds for the housing and maintenance of aircraft, etc.*

---

## Harbour

RT : Harbour Pool  
BT : Port And Dock Installation  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ *An area of the coast where ships can find shelter or safe anchorage. Harbours require features, natural or artificial that provide shelter and a pool area large and deep enough to accommodate vessels at anchor.*

---

## Harbour Pool

RT : Harbour  
BT : Port And Dock Installation  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ *An area of water adjacent to a port or harbour, falling under the jurisdiction of a port/harbour authority. Includes associated traffic areas and restricted navigation areas.*

---

## Hazardous Water

BT : Navigation Hazard  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ *Areas of the water column and/or sea surface above sea floor hazards and in a buffered zone around them.*

---

## Health

BT : Civic Provision  
TT : Civic Provision  
NT : Hospital  
Spa

★ *Helping individuals maintain a satisfactory condition of mind and body, and freedom from sickness, injury and pain.*

---

## Heathland

BT : Unimproved Land  
TT : Unimproved Land  
NT : Heathland (Divided)  
Heathland (Undivided)

★ *Unimproved, but grazed area of low-growing woody shrubby vegetation, including heathers and gorses, sometimes in a mosaic with grassland and damp areas.*

---

## Heathland (Divided)

BT : Heathland  
TT : Unimproved Land

★ *Heathland divided by stock-proof boundaries.*

---

## Heathland (Undivided)

BT : Heathland  
TT : Unimproved Land

★ *Heathland left open, not divided by stock-proof boundaries.*

---

## Heliport

RT : Hangars  
BT : Air Transport  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ *Field or plot, often with hangars and other buildings, used for commercial or private helicopter travel.*

---

## Hillfort

BT : Managed Heritage Asset  
Fortification  
TT : Military  
Recreation And Leisure

★ *A hilltop enclosure bounded by one or more substantial banks, ramparts and ditches. Now forming a feature within other landscape character types such as recreation, rough ground or enclosed land.*

---

## Historic Urban Core

RT : Town  
City  
BT : Urban Settlement  
TT : Urban Settlement  
NT : Market Place  
Burgage Plot

★ *The long-established historic centre of a town or city, typically delineated in historic characterisation as extent shown on an early epoch of OS mapping.*

---

## Holiday Park

BT : Recreational Accommodation  
TT : Recreation And Leisure

★ *Areas dominated by commercial complex(es) encompassing lightly-built holidaymaker's accommodation and associated facilities, sometimes including entertainment areas.*

---

## Hop Garden

BT : Garden  
TT : Orchards And Horticulture

★ *A piece of land used for the cultivation of hops.*

---

## Horse Racing

BT : Sports Facility  
TT : Recreation And Leisure  
NT : Stud Farm  
Stables  
Gallops  
Race Course

★ *Areas relating to the sport that involves breeding and training thoroughbred horses and racing them against each other on large courses.*

---

## Hospital

BT : Health  
TT : Civic Provision

★ *Establishment (buildings and directly associated grounds) providing care to casualties and the seriously or chronically ill.*

---

## Hotel

BT : Commerce  
Recreational Accommodation  
TT : Commerce  
Recreation And Leisure

★ *A building and its directly associated grounds, used for the accommodation of paying travellers and guests.*

---

## House

BT : Isolated Dwelling  
TT : Rural Settlement  
NT : Country House

★ *A dwelling with its immediately associated enclosures (yards, etc).*

---

## Housing Estate

RT : Suburb  
BT : Rural Settlement  
Residential Area  
TT : Urban Settlement  
Rural Settlement  
NT : Council Housing

★ *A planned residential area, usually with its own self-contained street system including cul-de-sacs, sometimes with its own amenities, such as shops, a public house etc.*

---

## Hunting Lodge

BT : Isolated Dwelling  
TT : Rural Settlement

★ *A weekend retreat for parties and others, when hunting in the deer park or forests, or as a viewing station for the chase.*

---

## Hunting Site

BT : Recreation And Leisure  
TT : Recreation And Leisure

★ *An area, building, site or structure associated with the hunting of animals.*

---

## Hydrocarbon Extraction

RT : Hydrocarbon Pipeline  
BT : Extractive Industry  
TT : Industry

★ *The removal of oil, oil derivatives or natural gas from naturally occurring reserves.*

---

## Hydrocarbon Pipeline

RT : Hydrocarbon Extraction  
BT : Pipeline  
TT : Industry

★ *A pipeline involved in the transmission of oil or natural gas between facilities involved in their extraction, processing, storage or distribution.*

---

## Hydroelectric Power Station

BT : Renewable Energy Installation  
TT : Industry

★ *Power generation by releasing stored water through a turbine driving a generator.*

### Ice Works

BT : Manufacturing Industry  
TT : Industry

★ *A factory or plant for the manufacture of ice using mechanised refrigeration techniques.*

---

### Incineration Plant

BT : Waste Disposal  
TT : Civic Amenities

★ *A site for burning refuse to ashes using an incinerator.*

---

### Indoor Recreation

BT : Recreation  
TT : Recreation And Leisure  
NT : Aquarium  
Spa  
Cinema  
Leisure Centre  
Amusements

★ *Facilities provided for indoor recreation, often with external grounds associated (car parks etc).*

---

### Industrial Estate

BT : Industry  
TT : Industry

★ *An area of land owned by a developer, whether a private entrepreneur or a public authority, and divided into plots for leasing or sale to manufacturing or commercial concerns which may share some common services.*

---

### Industrial Hamlet

BT : Hamlet  
TT : Rural Settlement

★ *Hamlet for accommodation of industrial workers, usually close to either extractive industry or milling.*

---

### Industrial Village

BT : Village  
TT : Rural Settlement

★ *Village for accommodation of industrial workers, usually close to either extractive industry or milling.*

---

### Industry

NT : Industrial Estate  
Extractive Industry  
Energy Industry  
Processing Industry  
Shipping Industry  
Manufacturing Industry

★ -

---

### Infields

BT : Field System  
TT : Enclosure

★ *The more closely assessed and more intensively worked fields of an infield-outfield system, usually of open field type.*

---

### Infill

BT : Urban Extension  
TT : Urban Settlement

★ *Land within a generally built-up area, previously either open or used differently, that has been used for further construction.*

---

### Inland Waterway

BT : Water Transport  
TT : Communications And Movement  
NT : Canal  
Navigable River  
Canal Tunnel

★ *Natural and artificial passages for inland waterborne travel and transport.*

---

### Intake From Rough Ground

BT : Enclosure  
TT : Enclosure

★ *Fields established on former rough ground. Mostly post-medieval.*

---

### Interrupted Row

BT : Rural Row  
TT : Rural Settlement

★ *A row settlement (linear arrangement of dwellings along a road) with numerous substantial gaps between buildings.*

---

### Ironstone Mine

BT : Mine  
TT : Industry

★ *A place from which iron ore is mined. Includes closely associated spoil, processing, and transport facilities.*

---

### Iron Works

BT : Processing Industry  
TT : Industry

★ *An industrial complex for large-scale production of iron.*

---

### Irregular Ancient Enclosure

BT : Ancient Enclosure  
TT : Enclosure

★ *Area of ancient fields whose boundaries are either curving or sinuous and whose shapes do not conform to a regular pattern. Often seen to have developed by sequential accretion of individual enclosures and by ad hoc subdivision.*

---

### Irregular Coaxial Field System

BT : Coaxial Field System  
TT : Enclosure

★ *A coaxial field system characterised by primary boundaries that are slightly sinuous.*

---

### Isolated Dwelling

BT : Rural Settlement  
TT : Rural Settlement  
NT : Hunting Lodge  
Palace  
House

★ *Rural residence with no immediate neighbours.*

---

### Isolated Farm

BT : Rural Settlement  
TT : Rural Settlement  
NT : Farmstead  
Smallholding  
Manor Farm

★ *Farmstead with no near neighbours, usually an element of a dispersed settlement pattern.*

---

## **Jetty**

**RT : Sea Defence**

**Breakwater**

**Quay**

**Working Pier**

**BT : Water Transport**

**TT : Communications And Movement**

★ *A pier-like structure situated at a harbour entrance or running out into the sea or a lake, whose purpose is often to control tidal flow and sedimentation but may also serve as a berthing point for boats and shipping.*

## **Kennels**

**BT : Country Sport**

**TT : Recreation And Leisure**

★ *Buildings and yards in which dogs and hunting hounds are kept and exercised.*

---

## **Kitchen Garden**

**BT : Garden**

**TT : Orchards And Horticulture**

★ *A private garden established primarily for growing vegetables and soft and bush fruit for domestic consumption.*



### Ladder Field System

BT : Planned Field System  
TT : Enclosure

★ A holding's fields contained within two long, usually perfectly straight boundaries extending outwards from a farmstead; often parallel, but sometimes splayed. Divided by cross boundaries into fields. Usually post-medieval or modern.

---

### Lagoon

BT : Freshwater Body  
Coastal And Intertidal  
TT : Cultural Topography

★ A body of shallow salt, brackish or fresh water totally or partially enclosed from the sea by a sand bar, spit or reef running across the entrance.

---

### Lake

BT : Freshwater Body  
TT : Cultural Topography

★ An inland body of fresh water. Lakes generally refer to larger examples, ponds to smaller, but there is no clear break along the gradation between the two.

---

### Landfill

BT : Waste Disposal  
TT : Civic Amenities

★ A site for the disposal of waste materials by burial.

---

### Landing Point

BT : Port And Dock Installation  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ A place where vessels can land passengers and goods

---

### Landmark Tower

RT : Daymark  
BT : Maritime Safety  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ A prominent structure situated on land specifically as a guide to navigation or warning to sailors.

---

### Landscape Park

RT : Ornamental Waterbody  
Avenue  
Shelterbelt  
Ornamental Plantation  
BT : Park  
TT : Ornamentation

★ Extensive grounds, usually associated with a country house, laid out (with tree plantations, shrubs and often adjusted with earth movement) so as to produce a perception of broad unmanaged and often unpeopled vistas.

---

### Lead Mine

BT : Mine  
TT : Industry

★ A place from which lead ore is mined. Includes closely associated spoil, processing, and transport facilities. Also use MINE and other ores extracted where relevant, eg. SILVER MINE.

---

### Leisure Beach

BT : Coastal Recreation  
TT : Recreation And Leisure

★ Largely inter-tidal areas, predominantly of sand, used mostly for leisure and relaxation by coastal visitors. May be managed actively, eg by periodic scraping or beach replenishment, or passively, eg by groynes, to retain the sand cover.

---

### Leisure Centre

BT : Indoor Recreation  
TT : Recreation And Leisure

★ A purpose built building and associated grounds, usually owned and operated by a local authority, where people go to keep fit or relax through using the facilities.

---

### Leisure Fishing Area

BT : Recreation And Leisure  
TT : Recreation And Leisure

★ An area used for recreational fishing and angling.

---

### Leisure Sailing Area

BT : Recreation And Leisure  
TT : Recreation And Leisure

★ Area used for recreational sailing, yachting, and other small craft pursuits.

---

### Library Complex

BT : Education  
TT : Civic Provision

★ A building, room or suite of rooms where books, or other materials, are classified by subject and stored for use by the library's members. Includes directly associated and usually defined grounds.

---

### Lido

BT : Recreation Ground  
TT : Recreation And Leisure

★ A public recreational complex centred around an open-air swimming pool.

---

### Lifeboat Station

BT : Maritime Safety  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ A building designed to house a lifeboat, usually with a ramp to launch the boat into the sea.

---

### Lighthouse

BT : Maritime Safety  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ A tower or structure, with a powerful light or lights at the top, usually erected at an important or dangerous point on or near the sea-coast for the warning and guidance of mariners, but may also be sited inland.

---

### Lime Production

BT : Processing Industry  
TT : Industry

★ Areas associated primarily with the transport and production of burnt lime from limestone, largely for agricultural use but also for lime mortar.

---

### **Limestone Quarry**

**BT : Stone Quarry**

**TT : Industry**

★ *A place from which limestone is extracted. Includes closely associated spoil, processing, and transport facilities.*

---

### **Linear Urban Development**

**BT : Urban Extension**

**TT : Urban Settlement**

★ *Urban extension, usually along a major thoroughfare (canal, road or railway).*

---

### **Local Government Office**

**BT : Government Office**

**TT : Civic Provision**

★ *A building which houses administrative functions relating to local government. Includes directly associated and usually defined grounds.*

---

### **Longlining**

**BT : Fishing**

**TT : Fisheries And Aquaculture**

★ *Areas characterised by commercial fishing using long line methods; this involves setting out a fishing line, often several kilometers long, from which shorter lines (snoods) are spaced at intervals with baited hooks.*

### Managed Heritage Asset

BT : Recreation And Leisure  
TT : Recreation And Leisure  
NT : Castle  
Hillfort  
Roman Fort

★ *Large archaeological site presented to the public.*

---

### Manganese Mine

BT : Mine  
TT : Industry

★ *A place from which manganese ore is extracted. Includes closely associated spoil, processing, and transport facilities. Use with other ores extracted and MINE where relevant.*

---

### Manor Farm

BT : Isolated Farm  
TT : Rural Settlement

★ *The home farm of a manor.*

---

### Manufacturing Industry

BT : Industry  
TT : Industry  
NT : Brickworks  
Mill  
Ice Works  
Steel Works

★ *Production of secondary materials through various processes; distinguished from PROCESSING INDUSTRY's preparation of primary materials.*

---

### Marble Quarry

BT : Stone Quarry  
TT : Industry

★ *A site where marble is extracted from the ground.*

---

### Marina

BT : Port And Dock Installation  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ *A dock or basin on the coast, an estuary or an inland waterway, used for mooring yachts and other small pleasure craft.*

---

### Marine

BT : Cultural Topography  
TT : Cultural Topography  
NT : Coarse Sediment Plain  
Fine Sediment Plain  
Mud Plain  
Mixed Sediment Plain  
Sandbanks With Sandwaves  
Exposed Bedrock

★ *Of the sea, at any or all of its layers: surface, water column, floor and sub-floor.*

---

### Maritime Debris

BT : Navigation Hazard  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ *An area deemed hazardous due to a predominance of recorded obstructions and fouls not known to be associated with a wreck.*

---

### Maritime Safety

BT : Water Transport  
TT : Communications And Movement  
NT : Lighthouse  
Buoyage  
Coastguard Station  
Lifeboat Station  
Rocket Station  
Landmark Tower  
Daymark  
Safety Area

★ *Features or structures sited at important position-finding or dangerous points on the coast, or on inland waters, for the guidance and warning of mariners.*

---

### Market

BT : Commerce  
TT : Commerce  
NT : Market Place  
Fish Market

★ *An open space or covered building(s) to which livestock, goods, etc. are brought and displayed for sale.*

---

### Market Garden

RT : Glasshouses  
BT : Garden  
TT : Orchards And Horticulture  
NT : Allotments  
Vegetable Garden

★ *An area of land used to grow vegetables, fruit and flowers to be sold at markets.*

---

### Market Place

BT : Historic Urban Core  
Market  
TT : Commerce  
Urban Settlement

★ *An area, often consisting of widened streets or a town square used for regular or occasional markets.*

---

### Market Town

BT : Town  
TT : Urban Settlement

★ *A town notable for hosting on a regular basis a market, usually for agricultural products, including livestock.*

---

### Marl Pit

BT : Extractive Pit  
TT : Industry

★ *A pit from which marl, a mixture of clay and carbonate of lime, is excavated. Marl is used as a fertilizer.*

---

### Marsh

BT : Unimproved Land  
Coastal Wetland  
TT : Cultural Topography  
Unimproved Land  
NT : Saltmarsh  
Marsh (Divided)  
Marsh (Undivided)

★ *Low-lying land often covered by water and usually with peaty vegetation. Used seasonally for grazing. Historically, peat was sometimes cut as domestic fuel and the area also used for trapping wildfowl.*

---

### Marsh (Divided)

BT : Marsh  
TT : Cultural Topography  
Unimproved Land

★ Marshland divided by stock-proof boundaries.

---

### Marsh (Undivided)

BT : Marsh  
TT : Cultural Topography  
Unimproved Land

★ Marshland left open, not divided by stock-proof boundaries.

---

### Meadow

BT : Enclosure  
TT : Enclosure

★ Permanent grassland, usually enclosed with stock-proof boundaries. Low-lying and damp or hard by farmstead, receiving yard dung. Ideally lush, and mown for hay. Also secure convenient grazing for young or sickly livestock. Common or individually held.

---

### Mere

BT : Freshwater Body  
TT : Cultural Topography

★ A shallow lake that is broad in relation to its depth

---

### Metal Works

BT : Processing Industry  
TT : Industry

★ A place where metal ores are dressed, smelted and transformed into utilitarian material.

---

### Military

NT : Fortification  
Defence Research Establishment  
Defence  
Military Practice Area  
Military Signalling  
Military Transport  
Military Residence  
Military Installation  
Battlefield

★ -

---

### Military Airfield

RT : Runway  
Hangars  
BT : Military Transport  
TT : Military

★ A landing and taking-off area for military aircraft. Often includes ancilliary structures and buildings for the maintenance and storage of aircraft, defence of the site, accommodation of staff, controlling airspace etc.

---

### Military Base

BT : Military Installation  
TT : Military

★ A building or group of buildings, often surrounded by a system of fortifications, used as a residential and training site by members of an armed force.

---

### Military Depot

BT : Military Installation  
TT : Military  
NT : Ordnance Dump  
Fuel Depot

★ An area usually with a building or group of buildings, often enclosed by a system of fortifications, used by an armed force for the storage and distribution of military equipment.

---

### Military Installation

BT : Military  
TT : Military  
NT : Military Depot  
Military Base

★ A site and associated buildings used by the military for various purposes, usually defensive.

---

### Military Practice Area

BT : Military  
TT : Military  
NT : Bombing Range  
Submarine Training Area  
Tank Range  
Firing Range

★ Areas used by armed forces on land or at sea for training and military exercises.

---

### Military Residence

BT : Military  
TT : Military  
NT : Prisoner Of War Camp  
Barracks

★ A residence for military personnel.

---

### Military Signalling

BT : Military  
TT : Military  
NT : Radar Station

★ Buildings and structures used for sending and receiving signals.

---

### Military Transport

BT : Military  
TT : Military  
NT : Naval Dockyard  
Submarine Base  
Military Airfield

★ Complexes for transport, storage and deployment of military vehicles, vessels, aircraft etc and their associated armaments. Can also, as in the case of airfields, cover complexes actively employed in defence and aggression.

---

### Mill

BT : Manufacturing Industry  
TT : Industry  
NT : Textile Mill

★ A factory used for processing raw materials. Use more specific mill type where known.

---

### Mill Water System

BT : Valley Floor And Wetland Exploitation  
TT : Valley Floor And Wetland Exploitation

★ *Water management system typically with weir, leat, mill pool, mill and its associated structures, spaces and tailrace.*

---

### Mine

RT : Spoil Heap  
Shafthead Complex  
BT : Extractive Industry  
TT : Industry  
NT : Colliery  
Open Cast Mine  
Cobalt Mine  
Copper Mine  
Ironstone Mine  
Lead Mine  
Manganese Mine  
Nickel Mine  
Silver Mine  
Gold Mine  
Tin Mine  
Tungsten Mine  
Zinc Mine  
Salt Mine

★ *An excavation made in the earth for the purpose of digging out metallic ores, coal, salt, or precious stones etc. Use specific type where known.*

---

### Minefield

BT : Anti Invasion Defence  
TT : Military

★ *An area of ground or water containing explosive mines. In controlled minefields, also includes areas containing the controlling sites.*

---

### Mixed Sediment Plain

BT : Marine  
TT : Cultural Topography

★ *Large areas of seafloor whose surface sediments predominantly comprise heterogeneous sediment grades, from pebbles and gravels to sands, silts and clays. The overall composition can be highly variable, as can the form of their grades' mixing.*

---

### Modern Enclosed Land

RT : Allotments  
Amalgamated Fields  
BT : Enclosure  
TT : Enclosure

★ *Farmland, whose predominant character developed since World War 2. Usually broad-brush characterisation that includes farming settlement and various land use.*

---

### Moorland

BT : Unimproved Land  
Upland  
Wetland  
TT : Cultural Topography  
Unimproved Land  
NT : Moorland (Divided)  
Moorland (Undivided)

★ *Poorly drained land, can include uplands with extensive blanket bog or low-lying damp unimproved ground. Used for rough grazing, occasionally for hay-making, and where peat was cut as a source of turf for domestic fuel.*

---

### Moorland (Divided)

BT : Moorland  
TT : Cultural Topography  
Unimproved Land

★ *Moorland divided by stock-proof boundaries.*

---

### Moorland (Undivided)

BT : Moorland  
TT : Cultural Topography  
Unimproved Land

★ *Moorland left open, not divided by stock-proof boundaries.*

---

### Mosque

BT : Place Of Worship  
TT : Civic Provision

★ *Place (buildings and directly associated, usually defined, grounds) of Islamist or Mohammedan worship.*

---

### Motor Sports Track

BT : Sports Ground  
TT : Recreation And Leisure

★ *A purpose-built facility for racing motor cars and/or motor cycles which may also include grandstands or concourses.*

---

### Motor Vehicle Storage

BT : Storage And Handling  
TT : Commerce

★ *An area where motor vehicles are stored, often associated with commerce.*

---

### Motorway

BT : Road  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ *Large multiple carriageway for fast-moving motor traffic, continuing for long distances without traffic intersections and subject to legally specified 'motorway regulations'.*

---

### Mountain

RT : Scree  
BT : Upland  
TT : Cultural Topography

★ *A large, steep elevation in the earth's surface with a relatively small surface area on its summit.*

---

### Mudflat

BT : Coastal Wetland  
TT : Cultural Topography

★ *Areas of relatively mobile, thick deposits of clays, silts, organic detritus and some very fine sand content, submerged at high tide and exposed at low tide, and often expressed as areas of muddy banks in sheltered areas along estuary sides.*

---

### Mud Plain

BT : Marine  
TT : Cultural Topography

★ *Extensive areas of seafloor whose surface sediments predominantly comprise fine sediment grades with high silt and clay contents.*

---

## **Municipal Park**

**BT : Park**

**Recreation Ground**

**TT : Ornamentation**

**Recreation And Leisure**

★ *Land, often in urban areas, dedicated to outdoor public recreation. Usually with ornamental planting of trees and shrubs, with some formal gardens, ornamental ponds etc. Generally more robust than in landscaped parks with public conveniences & playgrounds*

---

## **Museum Complex**

**RT : Gallery Complex**

**BT : Education**

**TT : Civic Provision**

**NT : Open Air Museum**

★ *A building, group of buildings or space within a building, where objects of value such as works of art, antiquities, scientific specimens, or other artefacts are housed, conserved and displayed. Includes directly associated and usually defined grounds.*

### National Government Office

BT : Government Office  
TT : Civic Provision

★ A building which houses administrative functions relating to central government and its agencies. Includes directly associated and usually defined grounds.

---

### Natural Gas Field

RT : Natural Gas Production  
BT : Extractive Industry  
TT : Industry

★ A site where natural gas produced by geological processes is extracted from deep beneath the earth's surface.

---

### Natural Gas Production

RT : Natural Gas Field  
BT : Extractive Industry  
TT : Industry  
NT : Natural Gas Rig  
Natural Gas Refinery

★ Buildings, sites and structures associated with the retrieval, refining, processing and storage of natural gas.

---

### Natural Gas Refinery

BT : Natural Gas Production  
TT : Industry

★ A plant used to purify the raw natural gas produced from underground gas fields to deliver pipeline-quality natural gas that can be used as a domestic and/or industrial fuel.

---

### Natural Gas Rig

BT : Natural Gas Production  
TT : Industry

★ A supporting structure for drilling machinery used in the extraction of, or prospecting for, natural gas.

---

### Naval Battlefield

BT : Battlefield  
TT : Military

★ Recorded areas of former naval battles, where they form the dominant character of those areas. They may be associated with enhanced material imprints still extant in the form of wrecks and debris.

---

### Naval Dockyard

BT : Military Transport  
TT : Military

★ A naval base that builds, repairs, docks or converts warships and is manned by civilian engineers and workers and administered by engineer duty officers.

---

### Naval Firing Range

BT : Firing Range  
TT : Military

★ An area of sea across which naval ships fire artillery at target sites or areas. In some cases accompanied by land-based observation facilities housing equipment to record accuracy and damage.

---

### Navigable River

BT : Inland Waterway  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ Length of river sufficiently deep for regular use by water transport and traffic.

---

### Navigation

BT : Water Transport  
TT : Communications And Movement  
NT : Navigation Route  
Dredged Area  
Anchorage  
Navigation Hazard  
Navigation Channel

★ Areas relating to safe passage and route-finding for travel or transport on or in the water, whether inland, coastal or marine.

---

### Navigation Channel

BT : Navigation  
TT : Communications And Movement  
NT : Active Navigation Channel  
Disused Navigation Channel

★ Sea and river channels, charted or otherwise, used for shipping traffic. Use more specific type were known.

---

### Navigation Hazard

BT : Navigation  
TT : Communications And Movement  
NT : Wreck Hazard  
Shallows  
Drying Hazard  
Maritime Debris  
Rock Outcrops  
Water Turbulence  
Hazardous Water  
Shoals And Flats  
Submerged Rocks

★ Areas that contain serious risks to vessels which could lead to their damage or complete loss. Such risks may be directly related to sea floor features and aspects, such as wrecks and other seafloor debris and obstructions.

---

### Navigation Route

BT : Navigation  
TT : Communications And Movement  
NT : Commercial Shipping Route  
Ferry Crossing

★ Routes regularly used by vessels of any description while navigating between destinations. May be defined by usage or in some areas, formally defined by regulation.

---

### New Town

BT : Town  
TT : Urban Settlement

★ A planned town built to disperse population following the Second World War, largely under the powers of the New Towns Act 1946. Normally not actually new, but developed around existing settlements that form historic urban cores.

---

### Nickel Mine

BT : Mine  
TT : Industry

★ A place where nickel ore is extracted. Also use with other metal ores extracted and MINE where relevant.

---

### **Nuclear Power Station**

**BT : Power Station**

**TT : Industry**

★ *A complex of buildings producing power derived from nuclear energy.*

---

### **Nuclear Reprocessing**

**BT : Energy Industry**

**TT : Industry**

★ *Industrial area for the decommissioning of structures associated with the nuclear industry, reprocessing of nuclear materials, nuclear waste management and/or nuclear fuel manufacturing activities take place.*

---

### **Nucleated Settlement**

**BT : Rural Settlement**

**TT : Rural Settlement**

**NT : Rural Row**

Village

Hamlet

★ *Rural settlement in which farmsteads are typically clustered together, normally as villages (and especially in the central province), but also as hamlets. Can also refer to a single nucleated settlement.*

---

### **Nursery**

**BT : Garden**

**TT : Orchards And Horticulture**

★ *An area such as a commercial garden where plants and trees are grown and nurtured for the purpose of transportation or sale.*



### Oil Field

RT : Oil Works  
BT : Extractive Industry  
TT : Industry

★ *An area from which oil produced by geological processes is extracted from deep beneath the earth's surface.*

---

### Oil Fired Power Station

BT : Power Station  
TT : Industry

★ *An electricity-producing power station fired by oil.*

---

### Oil Refinery

BT : Oil Works  
TT : Industry

★ *A works where crude oil is distilled into its fractions or cuts.*

---

### Oil Rig

BT : Oil Works  
TT : Industry

★ *A supporting structure for drilling machinery used in the extraction of, or prospecting for, mineral oils.*

---

### Oil Works

RT : Oil Field  
BT : Extractive Industry  
Energy Industry  
TT : Industry  
NT : Oil Refinery  
Oil Rig

★ *Buildings, sites and structures associated with the retrieval, refining, processing and storage of petroleum oil.*

---

### Open Air Museum

BT : Museum Complex  
Recreation Ground  
TT : Civic Provision  
Recreation And Leisure

★ *A building, group of buildings or space within a building, where objects of value such as works of art, antiquities, scientific specimens, or other artefacts are housed and displayed.*

---

### Open Cast Mine

RT : Extractive Pit  
BT : Mine  
TT : Industry

★ *An excavation open to the sky, caused by the extraction of coal, stone or similar. Use with product type where known.*

---

### Open Field System

RT : Anciently Enclosed Land  
BT : Field System  
TT : Enclosure  
NT : Furlong

★ *System of fields in which several farmers held land in common, intermixed in narrow strips assessable via length and width, with low or no separating boundaries. Mostly medieval. Few survive. Lost to piecemeal or planned enclosure, 13th - 20th century.*

---

### Open Rough Ground

BT : Rough Ground  
TT : Unimproved Land

★ -

---

### Open Space

BT : Recreation And Leisure  
TT : Recreation And Leisure  
NT : Safari Park  
Country Park

★ *Public outdoor areas often with facilities for games and other activities.*

---

### Orchard

BT : Orchards And Horticulture  
TT : Orchards And Horticulture

★ *An enclosed area of land or garden for the growing of fruit-bearing trees.*

---

### Orchards And Horticulture

NT : Orchard  
Vineyard  
Glasshouses  
Garden  
Flower Farm

★ -

---

### Ordnance Dump

BT : Military Depot  
TT : Military

★ *An area used by the armed forces for the storage and issuing of military stores and materials.*

---

### Ornamental Garden

BT : Pleasure Grounds  
TT : Ornamentation  
NT : Formal Garden

★ *A garden that has been designed for the purpose of aesthetic pleasure, rather than the production of crops and usually an element of ornamentally designed landscapes.*

---

### Ornamental Plantation

RT : Landscape Park  
BT : Ornamentation  
TT : Ornamentation

★ *A group of planted trees or shrubs, designed to enhance the landscape, often by obscuring eyescores or by framing preferred views. A common feature of landscape parks.*

---

### Ornamental Waterbody

RT : Landscape Park  
BT : Ornamentation  
TT : Ornamentation

★ *An artificial lake or pond, often made by damming a stream, whose main function is to catch the eye and to contribute to ornamentally designed landscapes. As such a common feature of landscape parks.*

---

## **Ornamentation**

**NT : Ornamental Waterbody**  
**Avenue**  
**Shelterbelt**  
**Ornamental Plantation**  
**Park**  
**Pleasure Grounds**

★ -

---

## **Osier Beds**

**BT : Willow Gardens**  
**TT : Valley Floor And Wetland Exploitation**

★ *An area where osiers (types of willows, producing long straight stems) are cultivated for use in basketry.*

---

## **Outfields**

**BT : Field System**  
**TT : Enclosure**

★ *Marginal fields, often part of open field systems, beyond the more closely assessed and more intensively worked infields. In places left uncultivated for many decades. Often worked in common and divided into strips.*

---

## **Overhead Power Cable**

**RT : Electricity Distribution**  
**BT : Energy Industry**  
**TT : Industry**

★ *Raised cable supported on pylons or other structures and used to transmit electricity over long distances.*

### **Paddocks**

BT : Field System  
TT : Enclosure

★ *An enclosed field for horses. Usually a modern adaptation of part of an early field system.*

---

### **Palace**

RT : Country House  
BT : Isolated Dwelling  
TT : Rural Settlement

★ *A grand residence, royal, aristocratic or ecclesiastical, rural or urban, with immediately associated yards and offices.*

---

### **Palaeochannel**

BT : Palaeolandscape Component  
TT : Cultural Topography

★ *The course or channel of a river or stream preserved as a geological or geomorphological feature. Use for areas containing individual examples or an individual system. For areas of inter-fluvial ridges & other features, use 'Palaeolandscape component'.*

---

### **Palaeolandscape Component**

BT : Cultural Topography  
TT : Cultural Topography  
NT : Submerged Forest  
Palaeochannel  
Peat Deposit

★ *Relates to surviving areas of ancient topographic features of former exposed land with evidence or strong potential for associated palaeo-environmental deposits and/or old land surfaces.*

---

### **Park**

RT : Country Park  
BT : Ornamentation  
TT : Ornamentation  
NT : Landscape Park  
Municipal Park

★ *An enclosed piece of land, generally large in area, usually either surrounding a country house or castle, or conveniently adjacent to it. Used for hunting, the cultivation of trees, pasture and visual enjoyment.*

---

### **Park And Ride**

BT : Road Transport  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ *Car parks with connections to public transport that allow people wishing to travel into busy areas to leave their vehicles and transfer to public transport for the remainder of their trip. Usually on the outskirts of towns and cities.*

---

### **Parliamentary Enclosure**

BT : Planned Enclosure  
TT : Enclosure

★ *Field patterns usually rectilinear and regular with straight boundaries and access lanes, fixed by surveyors, resulting from Parliamentary Enclosure of large areas of common arable (open fields) and rough ground. Mainly 18th and 19th centuries.*

---

### **Peat Deposit**

RT : Bog  
BT : Palaeolandscape Component  
Wetland  
TT : Cultural Topography

★ *Peat deposits comprise unconsolidated semi-carbonised plant remains formed in freshwater-saturated environments. The type referred to here are those formed in earlier periods and may be exposed by erosion on the land, inter-tidal or sea-floor surface.*

---

### **Peatland**

BT : Unimproved Land  
TT : Unimproved Land  
NT : Peatland (Divided)  
Peatland (Undivided)

★ *Land with peat soil, such as an active or former bog, the peat often cut for domestic fuel, the land often seasonally grazed. Often known as a 'moss'.*

---

### **Peatland (Divided)**

BT : Peatland  
TT : Unimproved Land

★ *Peatland divided by stock-proof boundaries.*

---

### **Peatland (Undivided)**

BT : Peatland  
TT : Unimproved Land

★ *Peatland left open, not divided by stock-proof boundaries.*

---

### **Pelagic Trawling**

BT : Fishing  
TT : Fisheries And Aquaculture

★ *Commercial fishing that involves trawling midwater levels of the water column targeting the pelagic fish species using large funnel shaped nets, held open at the mouth by floats and weights which are towed by one or two (pair trawling) vessels.*

---

### **Piecemeal Enclosure**

RT : Anciently Enclosed Land  
BT : Field System  
TT : Enclosure  
NT : Furlong  
Strip Fields

★ *Field systems derived from gradual enclosure of open fields, usually from 13C to 17 & 18C when Parliamentary Enclosure dominated. Individual strips or groups enclosed by landholders, leaving elements of the former open field pattern visible.*

---

### **Pipeline**

BT : Energy Industry  
TT : Industry  
NT : Hydrocarbon Pipeline

★ *A conduit or pipes, used primarily for conveying liquid or gas such as petroleum from oil wells to a refinery, or for supplying water to a town or district, etc.*

---

## Place Of Worship

BT : Religion  
TT : Civic Provision  
NT : Chapel  
Mosque  
Synagogue  
Church  
Cathedral  
Friends Meeting House

★ A place (buildings and directly associated and usually defined grounds) where appropriate acts, rites and ceremonies are performed to honour or revere a supernatural being, power or holy entity. Use specific type where known.

---

## Planned Enclosure

BT : Enclosure  
TT : Enclosure  
NT : Parliamentary Enclosure

★ Field patterns with perfectly straight stock-proof boundaries, usually rectilinear and regular. Normally produced by planned enclosure by several landholders of formerly open or common land. Usually post medieval or modern.

---

## Planned Field System

BT : Field System  
TT : Enclosure  
NT : Ladder Field System

★ Field system, usually with perfectly straight boundaries, usually rectilinear and regular, developed by reorganisation by several landowners of an earlier system. Term often used for post-medieval non-Parliamentary Enclosure of open fields.

---

## Planned Village

BT : Village  
TT : Rural Settlement

★ Village whose regularity of spacing and shape of plots, and also often of form of dwellings, suggests a degree of external planning, usually by a landlord.

---

## Plantation

RT : Ancient Replanted Woodland  
Replanted Woodland  
BT : Woodland  
TT : Woodland  
NT : Plantation (Broadleaved)  
Plantation (Coniferous)  
Plantation (Mixed)

★ Woodland planted deliberately, either for landscaping or to produce a crop of timber. Mid 20th century plantations usually single species conifers often planted in rows. Earlier plantations and those of the late 20th century onwards are often more mixed.

---

## Plantation (Broadleaved)

BT : Plantation  
TT : Woodland

★ Plantations dominated by broadleaved trees, including areas of planting, ground ripping, immature or mature stands, felled areas.

---

## Plantation (Coniferous)

BT : Plantation  
TT : Woodland

★ Plantations dominated by coniferous trees, including areas of planting, ground ripping, immature or mature stands, felled areas.

---

## Plantation (Mixed)

BT : Plantation  
TT : Woodland

★ Plantations containing both broadleaved and coniferous trees, including areas of planting, ground ripping, immature or mature stands, felled areas.

---

## Pleasure Grounds

BT : Ornamentation  
TT : Ornamentation  
NT : Ornamental Garden  
Arboretum  
Wilderness

★ An area within an ornamentally designed landscape where owners and guests walked about for pleasure. Typically complex mixes of plantings, ornamental gardens and play areas (bowling, croquet, etc).

---

## Pleasure Pier

BT : Coastal Recreation  
TT : Recreation And Leisure

★ A raised platform, generally of iron and/or wood, supported on spaced pillars or props and projecting out into the sea and designed to provide primarily recreational access over the sea from the shore to an adjacent position near or below MLW.

---

## Pond

BT : Freshwater Body  
TT : Cultural Topography

★ An inland body of fresh water. Ponds generally refer to smaller examples, lakes to larger, but there is no clear break along the gradation between the two. Ponds are often artificial and made for a specific purpose.

---

## Port

BT : Port And Dock Installation  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ A settlement area that combines a harbour and terminal facilities at the interface between land and water transportation systems.

---

## Port And Dock Installation

BT : Water Transport  
TT : Communications And Movement  
NT : Breakwater  
Terminal Building  
Dockyard  
Quarantine Area  
Quay  
Working Pier  
Marina  
Harbour  
Wharves  
Sea Terminal  
Warehousing  
Landing Point  
Port  
Harbour Pool

★ Buildings, sites and structures associated with ports and docks together with their harbours.

---

## Potting Area

BT : Fishing  
TT : Fisheries And Aquaculture

★ Areas characterised by commercial fishing using pots or creels which are small portable traps set on the sea floor in coastal waters to catch a variety of crustacea and molluscs. Potting grounds, rarely more than a mile offshore usually on a rocky bottom.

---

## Power Station

BT : Electricity Generation  
TT : Industry  
NT : Coal Fired Power Station  
Gas Fired Power Station  
Nuclear Power Station  
Oil Fired Power Station  
Renewable Energy Installation

★ A building or set of buildings and structures where power, especially electrical or mechanical, is generated. Use more specific type where known.

---

## Prairie Fields

BT : Field System  
TT : Enclosure

★ Patterns of very large fields, some with boundaries over 1km long. Usually resulting from post WW2 combination of holdings & the removal of earlier boundaries creating land units convenient for highly mechanised arable, or for extensive livestock raising

---

## Prison

BT : Civic Provision  
TT : Civic Provision

★ An establishment (buildings and directly associated and usually defined grounds) where offenders are confined.

---

## Prisoner Of War Camp

BT : Military Residence  
TT : Military

★ A prison for the containment of servicemen captured in war.

---

## Processing Industry

BT : Industry  
TT : Industry  
NT : Chemical Works  
Salt Production  
Timber Processing  
Lime Production  
Spoil And Waste Dumping  
Iron Works  
Metal Works

★ Covers industries applying various processes to primary materials to prepare them for use either directly or in manufacturing industry. Use specific type where known.

---

## Promenade

BT : Coastal Recreation  
TT : Recreation And Leisure

★ A designed open space within or extending from a settlement area, usually linear and specifically intended for strolling and public walks with good coastal views; they commonly form part of the planned complex of facilities of a coastal resort.

### **Quarantine Area**

**BT : Port And Dock Installation**

**TT : Communications And Movement**

★ *An area, often linked to a port, where a period of detention was imposed on travellers or voyagers suspected of carrying infectious diseases before they were allowed to enter a country or town.*

---

### **Quarry**

**RT : Extractive Pit**

**BT : Extractive Industry**

**TT : Industry**

**NT : Stone Quarry**

**Aggregates Quarry**

★ *An excavation on land from which stone or aggregates are extracted for use primarily building and civil engineering.*

---

### **Quay**

**RT : Jetty**

**Wharves**

**BT : Port And Dock Installation**

**TT : Communications And Movement**

★ *An artificial bank or landing place, largely of solid construction, built parallel to, or projecting out from, the shoreline to facilitate the loading and unloading of vessels.*

### Race Course

BT : Horse Racing  
TT : Recreation And Leisure

★ A purpose-built facility for the racing of horses; may also include grandstands or concourses.

---

### Radar Station

BT : Military Signalling  
TT : Military

★ A building or site incorporating radar equipment used for detecting the presence of enemy aircraft or ships.

---

### Railway

BT : Railway Transport  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ System of rail tracks along which passenger carriages or goods wagons are moved, usually by locomotive engines. Usually includes beds, cuttings, embankments, tunnels etc.

---

### Railway Bridge

BT : Railway Transport  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ A bridge carrying a railway track.

---

### Railway Siding

BT : Railway Transport  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ A short piece of track lying parallel to the main railway line enabling trains and trucks to either pass one another or be parked when not in use.

---

### Railway Station

BT : Railway Transport  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ Where railway trains stop to load and unload passengers or freight. Includes buildings and directly related grounds.

---

### Railway Transport

BT : Communications And Movement  
TT : Communications And Movement  
NT : Railway

Railway Station  
Railyard  
Engine Shed  
Railway Siding  
Railway Tunnel  
Railway Bridge  
Tramway

★ Buildings and structures associated with railway transport.

---

### Railway Tunnel

BT : Railway Transport  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ A tunnel through which a railway line runs.

---

### Railyard

BT : Railway Transport  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ Complex, often attached to a railway station where engines, coaches and wagons are laid up and maintained.

---

### Raised Bog

BT : Bog  
TT : Cultural Topography

★ A bog which has developed from a lake or flat marshy area where the silt and/or peat has built up to such an extent that a shallow dome of raised peat is formed. The dome is often surrounded by strips of fen or other wetland vegetation at the edges.

---

### Recently Enclosed Land

RT : Croft  
Allotments  
Assart  
Barton Demesne Fields

BT : Enclosure  
TT : Enclosure

★ Farmland, whose predominant character developed between the medieval period and WW2. Usually broad-brush characterisation that includes farming settlement and various land use.

---

### Reclaimed Land

BT : Enclosure  
TT : Enclosure  
NT : Reclamation From Sea  
Reclamation From Tidal Marsh  
Reclamation From Wetland

★ Coastal or other low-lying ground taken in for agriculture, usually by dyking and draining. Some medieval (usually smaller more irregular patterns), but mainly post-medieval and modern (larger, rectilinear, and more regular).

---

### Reclamation From Sea

BT : Reclaimed Land  
TT : Enclosure

★ Land reclaimed directly from the sea by enclosure and drainage.

---

### Reclamation From Tidal Marsh

BT : Reclaimed Land  
TT : Enclosure

★ Land reclaimed directly from tidal marsh, usually salt marsh, by enclosure and drainage.

---

### Reclamation From Wetland

BT : Reclaimed Land  
TT : Enclosure

★ Land reclaimed directly from wetland.

---

### Recreation

BT : Recreation And Leisure  
TT : Recreation And Leisure  
NT : Coastal Recreation  
Indoor Recreation  
Recreation Ground

★ Activities undertaken in leisure (or discretionary) time for the purposes of enjoyment, amusement or pleasure.

---

## Recreational Accommodation

BT : Recreation And Leisure  
TT : Recreation And Leisure  
NT : Holiday Park  
Caravan Site  
Camp Site  
Hotel

★ Provision for occasional accommodation for those who have travelled from home for enjoyment, amusement or pleasure.

---

## Recreational Dive Area

BT : Water Sports  
TT : Recreation And Leisure

★ An area used by recreational divers, sometimes concentrated on wreck sites and other areas of semi-natural or historic environment interest.

---

## Recreation And Leisure

NT : Hunting Site  
Managed Heritage Asset  
Leisure Sailing Area  
Sports Facility  
Country Sport  
Events  
Recreation  
Recreational Accommodation  
Open Space  
Leisure Fishing Area

★ -

---

## Recreation Ground

BT : Recreation  
TT : Recreation And Leisure  
NT : Zoo  
Lido  
Municipal Park  
Open Air Museum

★ Area of open ground with permanent or semi-permanent facilities established to enable people to enjoy, amuse or please themselves.

---

## Recycling

BT : Waste Disposal  
TT : Civic Amenities

★ A central point for the deposit, collection and recycling of waste materials.

---

## Regular Coaxial Field System

BT : Coaxial Field System  
TT : Enclosure

★ Coaxial field system in which boundaries tend towards the straight (rather than the sinuous) and so form patterns dominated by quite rectangular fields.

---

## Religion

BT : Civic Provision  
TT : Civic Provision  
NT : Place Of Worship  
Religious Community

★ Organised public system, often involving agreed symbols and behaviours, relating humanity to particular beliefs and values. Often links explanatory schemes (for example of the origin and meaning of life) to morality and ethics.

---

## Religious Community

BT : Religion  
TT : Civic Provision

★ Buildings and grounds where a group of devotees to a religion live and worship. Subdivide by form of religion, sect, etc.

---

## Renewable Energy Installation

BT : Power Station  
TT : Industry  
NT : Hydroelectric Power Station  
Wind Power  
Tidal Power  
Wave Power

★ Structures where electrical energy is generated by conversion from continually replenished energy flows in the natural environment, such as sunlight, wind, rain, tides, waves, etc.

---

## Reorganised Field System

BT : Field System  
TT : Enclosure

★ Field pattern of any type or date that has been subject to revision, through either insertion or removal of boundaries, but where the original form is still legible.

---

## Replanted Woodland

RT : Plantation  
BT : Woodland  
TT : Woodland  
NT : Ancient Replanted Woodland

★ A woodland that has had its original tree coverage felled and replaced with new trees, often coniferous.

---

## Reservoir

RT : Dam  
BT : Water Storage And Supply  
TT : Civic Amenities

★ A body of water or other liquid, wholly or partly artificial and sometimes covered, used to collect and store water, or other liquid for a particular function. Most often for the collection and supply of water for public and industrial use.

---

## Residential Area

RT : Terraced Housing  
Semi Detached Housing  
Detached Housing  
Flats And Apartments  
BT : Urban Settlement  
TT : Urban Settlement  
NT : Housing Estate  
Suburb

★ Urban area dominated by housing.

---

## Restored Fields

BT : Enclosure  
TT : Enclosure

★ Fields created on the surface of restored land, such as that landscaped from the former dumps of coal mines. Modern and often regular.

---



### Retail Park

RT : Town  
City  
BT : Commerce  
TT : Commerce

★ Area designed for retailing, often at the edge of an urban area convenient for private transport.

---

### Rifle Range

BT : Firing Range  
TT : Military

★ A target range used for rifle and small arms practice.

---

### River

BT : Watercourse  
TT : Cultural Topography

★ A significant watercourse largely following the natural drainage pattern and flowing towards another river, a lake or the sea.

---

### Road

BT : Road Transport  
TT : Communications And Movement  
NT : Motorway  
Trunk Road

★ A way suitable for wheeled transport.

---

### Road Bridge

BT : Road Transport  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ A bridge carrying a road.

---

### Road Junction Complex

BT : Road Transport  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ A place where several roads meet, often negotiated using roundabouts.

---

### Road Transport

BT : Communications And Movement  
TT : Communications And Movement  
NT : Road  
Car Park  
Service Station  
Road Junction Complex  
Park And Ride  
Road Bridge  
Road Tunnel

★ Buildings and structures associated with road transport.

---

### Road Tunnel

BT : Road Transport  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ A tunnel through which a road runs.

---

### Rocket Station

BT : Maritime Safety  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ A coastal site containing equipment that enabled a lifeline to be fired at stricken ships that were close to the coastline.

---

### Rock Outcrops

BT : Navigation Hazard  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ An area dominated by rocks rising from the general level of the seabed and breaking the sea surface at some or all states of the tide, posing a risk for navigation.

---

### Roman Fort

BT : Managed Heritage Asset  
Fortification  
TT : Military  
Recreation And Leisure

★ A Roman period, permanently fortified military base incorporating a range of barracks, victualling and command structures. Often built to standardised plans which developed through time.

---

### Rough Grassland

BT : Grassland  
TT : Unimproved Land  
NT : Rough Grassland (Divided)  
Rough Grassland (Undivided)

★ Area of rough ground dominated by unintensively managed grassland often the result of long traditions of rough grazing or a conservation measure to prevent land reverting to scrub.

---

### Rough Grassland (Divided)

BT : Rough Grassland  
TT : Unimproved Land

★ Rough Grassland divided by stock-proof boundaries.

---

### Rough Grassland (Undivided)

BT : Rough Grassland  
TT : Unimproved Land

★ Rough grassland left open, not divided by stock-proof boundaries.

---

### Rough Ground

BT : Unimproved Land  
TT : Unimproved Land  
NT : Open Rough Ground  
Coastal Rough Ground  
Upland Rough Ground  
Valley Side Rough Ground  
Secondary Rough Ground

★ Area dominated by rough vegetation, with no visible evidence of recent agricultural improvement. Used primarily for grazing and, historically, fuel gathering, often in common.

---

### Rowing Lake

BT : Water Sports  
TT : Recreation And Leisure

★ A lake, sometimes purpose built, for use in the sport of rowing.

---

### Royal Forest

BT : Country Sport  
TT : Recreation And Leisure

★ Land including hunting areas for a monarch or (by invitation) the aristocracy; they usually included large areas of heath, grassland and wetland, that is habitats that supported deer and other game, but also farmland.

---

## **Runway**

RT : Airfield

Airport

Military Airfield

BT : Air Transport

TT : Communications And Movement

★ *Take-off and landing lane with permanent surface.*

---

## **Rural Row**

BT : Nucleated Settlement

TT : Rural Settlement

NT : Interrupted Row

★ *Linear arrangement of farmsteads and dwellings, usually built along a road.*

---

## **Rural Settlement**

NT : Housing Estate

Nucleated Settlement

Isolated Dwelling

Isolated Farm

★ -

### Safari Park

BT : Open Space  
TT : Recreation And Leisure

★ *An area of parkland where animals are exhibited to the public but, unlike a zoo where they would occupy cages or small enclosures, are allowed to roam a large open environment.*

---

### Safety Area

BT : Maritime Safety  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ *An area of sea with advised or designated restrictions on navigation, or exclusion from permitted navigation altogether. These areas may respond to a variety of dangers.*

---

### Sailing Area

BT : Water Sports  
TT : Recreation And Leisure

★ *Area used for recreational sailing, yachting and other small craft pursuits.*

---

### Saltmarsh

BT : Marsh  
TT : Cultural Topography  
Unimproved Land

★ *An area in the upper inter tidal zone that is sometimes overflowed by the sea and whose vegetation is dominated by salt tolerant herbaceous plants. Saltmarshes are often used for pasture or for collecting water for the production of salt.*

---

### Salt Mine

RT : Flash  
BT : Mine  
TT : Industry

★ *A mine yielding rock salt extracted either as rock salt or pumped out as brine.*

---

### Salt Production

BT : Processing Industry  
TT : Industry  
NT : Salt Works

★ *Sites, buildings or structures associated with the entire process of salt production by various means.*

---

### Salt Works

BT : Salt Production  
TT : Industry

★ *A site, building or factory used for the production of salt.*

---

### Sandbanks With Sandwaves

BT : Marine  
TT : Cultural Topography

★ *An area of sand banks containing extensive wavelike structures and megaripples formed by rapidly moving currents of water on the sandbanks' surface. May occur around the margins of sandflats or they may occur in deeper water.*

---

### Sandflats

BT : Coastal Wetland  
TT : Cultural Topography

★ *Areas of relatively mobile, thick sand deposits, submerged at high tide and exposed at low tide, and often expressed as areas of sandbanks detached from the shore by tidal channels.*

---

### Sandstone Quarry

BT : Stone Quarry  
TT : Industry

★ *A place from which sandstone is excavated.*

---

### School

BT : Education  
TT : Civic Provision

★ *Primary and secondary educational establishments, buildings and directly associated and usually defined grounds, including car parking etc.*

---

### Scree

RT : Cliff  
Mountain  
BT : Cultural Topography  
TT : Cultural Topography

★ *An accumulation of broken rock debris found on the slopes and at the base of crags, mountain cliffs, or valley shoulders.*

---

### Scrub

BT : Unimproved Land  
TT : Unimproved Land  
NT : Scrub (Divided)  
Scrub (Undivided)

★ *Uncultivated land characterised by vegetation dominated by shrubs or bushes of woody plants, sometimes including small trees.*

---

### Scrub (Divided)

BT : Scrub  
TT : Unimproved Land

★ *Scrub divided by stock-proof boundaries.*

---

### Scrub (Undivided)

BT : Scrub  
TT : Unimproved Land

★ *Scrub left open, not divided by stock-proof boundaries.*

---

### Sea Defence

RT : Jetty  
BT : Flood And Erosion Defence  
TT : Civic Amenities  
NT : Sea Wall  
Breakwater  
Groynes

★ *Non-military artificial structure designed to counter losses to coastal land from the erosive forces of the sea. May work directly to withstand those forces along a defined line, or they may seek to dissipate them in the inter-tidal zone.*

---

### Sea Terminal

BT : Port And Dock Installation  
TT : Communications And Movement  
NT : Container Terminal  
Ferry Terminal

★ A port, dock or harbour where ferries, hovercraft, ocean liners and cargo vessels can load and unload. May include road and/or rail terminals for transportation to the port.

---

### Sea Wall

BT : Sea Defence  
TT : Civic Amenities

★ A form of sea defence, may be of hard and strong material (eg concrete) or an earthen bank constructed on the landward part of a coast to reduce the effects of strong waves.

---

### Secondary Rough Ground

BT : Rough Ground  
TT : Unimproved Land

★ Rough ground that has developed recently, usually as a result of the suspension of other land uses and management. Not normally subjected to grazing, fuel collection etc.

---

### Secondary Woodland

BT : Woodland  
TT : Woodland  
NT : Secondary Woodland (Broadleaved)  
Secondary Woodland (Coniferous)  
Secondary Woodland (Mixed)

★ Woodland that has developed, usually by natural colonization, on land formerly used for other purposes (agriculture, settlement, industry etc). If this process predated 1600, secondary woodland can be classified as ancient woodland.

---

### Secondary Woodland (Broadleaved)

BT : Secondary Woodland  
TT : Woodland

★ Secondary woodland whose species are largely broadleaved.

---

### Secondary Woodland (Coniferous)

BT : Secondary Woodland  
TT : Woodland

★ Secondary woodland whose species are largely conifers.

---

### Secondary Woodland (Mixed)

BT : Secondary Woodland  
TT : Woodland

★ Secondary woodland whose species are a mix of broadleaved and coniferous trees.

---

### Seine Netting

BT : Fishing  
TT : Fisheries And Aquaculture

★ Areas characterised by commercial fishing using seine nets; which is a long net that hangs in the water column with floats along the upper edge and weights along the bottom. The ends of the net can be drawn together to encircle and herd a school of fish.

---

### Semi Detached Housing

RT : Residential Area  
BT : Dwelling  
TT : Urban Settlement

★ Residential area dominated by houses joined to just one other to form one building.

---

### Service Station

BT : Road Transport  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ A commercial complex, usually sited along motorways or trunk roads, providing facilities such as car parking, restaurants, shop and fuel stations.

---

### Sewage Works

BT : Waste Disposal  
TT : Civic Amenities

★ An area in which local sewage is filtered and purified in large rectangular or circular tanks.

---

### Shafthead Complex

RT : Mine  
BT : Extractive Industry  
TT : Industry

★ Buildings found at the site of a mine at the point where underground workings meet the surface.

---

### Shale Quarry

BT : Stone Quarry  
TT : Industry

★ A place from which shale, a laminated clay or silt which has been compressed by the weight of the rocks over it, is extracted from the ground.

---

### Shallows

BT : Navigation Hazard  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ An area of the sea, a lake, or a river where the water is not very deep.

---

### Shellfish Collection

BT : Fishing  
TT : Fisheries And Aquaculture

★ Areas characterised by the regular commercial collection by hand or hand held tools, of naturally occurring shellfish stocks for food. If collected for bait use BAIT DIGGING AREA and for commercial farming from artificial structures use SHELLFISH FARMING.

---

### Shellfish Dredging

BT : Fishing  
TT : Fisheries And Aquaculture

★ Areas characterised by the regular commercial collection of naturally occurring shellfish stocks for food, bait or other products using a dredge towed behind a fishing vessel. In UK waters the target is usually scallops.

---

### Shellfish Farming

BT : Aquaculture  
TT : Fisheries And Aquaculture

★ Areas characterised by the commercial cultivation of shellfish populations under controlled conditions, sometimes enclosed from wild stocks. Shellfish farming includes oyster, mussel and cockle beds which are seeded and managed over several seasons.

---

### Shelterbelt

RT : Landscape Park  
BT : Ornamentation  
TT : Ornamentation

★ A plantation of trees or shrubs usually linear in plan placed to provide shelter from the wind for parks and gardens.

---

### Shipbuilding And Repair

BT : Shipping Industry  
TT : Industry  
NT : Dockyard  
Boatyard  
Shipyards

★ Buildings, sites and structures associated with the construction and repair of ships and boats.

---

### Shipping Industry

BT : Industry  
TT : Industry  
NT : Shipbuilding And Repair

★ Areas dominated by activity relating directly to the building, use, maintenance, storage and administration of shipping and boats.

---

### Shipyards

BT : Shipbuilding And Repair  
TT : Industry

★ A place where ships or boats are built, repaired and moored.

---

### Shoals And Flats

BT : Coastal And Intertidal  
Navigation Hazard  
TT : Communications And Movement  
Cultural Topography

★ Shallow areas of sand banks, shoals, bars and spits, highly subject to change and extent of low tide exposure due to mobility of sediments.

---

### Shopping Centre

RT : Town  
City  
BT : Commerce  
TT : Commerce

★ Area largely devoted to retail; typically at a hub within a town or city.

---

### Shopping Street

BT : Commerce  
TT : Commerce

★ Street (often with associated back yards etc) predominantly fitted with retail outlets.

---

### Short Rotation Coppice

BT : Coppice  
TT : Woodland

★ A coppice, often of willow or poplar, that is grown as an energy crop. Usually for biomass power stations and usually harvested by machine when the trees are just two to five years old.

---

### Showground

BT : Events  
TT : Recreation And Leisure

★ A large area, usually open-air, used for permanent, seasonal or regular shows, events or exhibitions.

---

### Silver Mine

BT : Mine  
TT : Industry

★ A place where silver is extracted. Use with other minerals extracted and MINE where relevant, eg. LEAD MINE.

---

### Slate Quarry

BT : Stone Quarry  
TT : Industry

★ A place from which slate is quarried from the ground.

---

### Slipway

BT : Water Transport  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ A structure inclined towards the water on which a ship may be built or lowered into the water.

---

### Smallholding

BT : Enclosure  
Isolated Farm  
TT : Enclosure  
Rural Settlement

★ Group of small fields associated with a single small-scale agricultural concern, typically c5 acres in total. Often associated with part-time farming undertaken by families of industrial workers and thus typically post-medieval and modern.

---

### Spa

BT : Health  
Indoor Recreation  
TT : Civic Provision  
Recreation And Leisure

★ A medicinal or mineral spring often with an associated building and directly associated grounds. Often found closely grouped, around which settlements and spa towns have developed.

---

### Spit

BT : Coastal And Intertidal  
TT : Cultural Topography

★ A deposition landform that develops by the process of longshore drift forming a narrow strip of land that juts out into the sea.

---

## Spoil And Waste Dumping

RT : Spoil Heap  
BT : Processing Industry  
TT : Industry

★ Areas used for the disposal of domestic and/or industrial waste. Material deposited may include dredging spoil, drilling waste, treated sewage, domestic refuse and other land waste.

---

## Spoil Heap

RT : Colliery  
Mine  
Spoil And Waste Dumping  
BT : Extractive Industry  
TT : Industry

★ A conical, ramped or flat-topped tip of waste discarded from a mine, quarry, clayworks or similar site.

---

## Sports Facility

BT : Recreation And Leisure  
TT : Recreation And Leisure  
NT : Equestrian Centre  
Sports Ground  
Water Sports  
Horse Racing  
Sports Field

★ Areas whose dominant character is provision for sporting activity, whether or not commercially provided, and whether or not in areas of purpose-built structures.

---

## Sports Field

BT : Sports Facility  
TT : Recreation And Leisure  
NT : Golf Course  
Bowling Green  
Cricket Pitch

★ An area of ground, often publically owned, where outdoor sports are played, usually with the necessary marking out and structures (goal posts etc). Distinguished from sports grounds where spectators pay to watch.

---

## Sports Ground

BT : Sports Facility  
TT : Recreation And Leisure  
NT : Stadium  
Cricket Ground  
Motor Sports Track  
Football Ground

★ An area of prepared ground on which a sport is played and where paying spectators watch. Use more specific type where known.

---

## Squatter Enclosure

BT : Enclosure  
TT : Enclosure

★ A small, irregular enclosure taken from formerly open land, usually common land. Sometimes associated with industrial activity and/or routes of access. Normally later medieval or early post-medieval.

---

## Stables

BT : Horse Racing  
TT : Recreation And Leisure

★ Building complex with yards etc, where horses are bred, raised and securely kept.

---

## Stadium

BT : Sports Ground  
TT : Recreation And Leisure

★ A large, usually unroofed, sports ground surrounded by spectator seating arranged in tiers or terraces.

---

## Steel Works

BT : Manufacturing Industry  
TT : Industry

★ An industrial complex for large-scale production of steel in the 19th and 20th centuries.

---

## Stone Quarry

BT : Quarry  
TT : Industry  
NT : Cementstone Quarry  
Granite Quarry  
Gypsum Quarry  
Limestone Quarry  
Marble Quarry  
Sandstone Quarry  
Shale Quarry  
Slate Quarry

★ An excavation from which stone for building, hardcore, hedging etc is obtained by cutting, blasting, hoisting, crushing, dressing etc.

---

## Storage And Handling

BT : Commerce  
TT : Commerce  
NT : Warehousing  
Motor Vehicle Storage  
Freight Handling

★ Facilities (buildings and directly associated grounds) for the storage of goods.

---

## Strip Fields

BT : Piecemeal Enclosure  
TT : Enclosure

★ Long narrow plots of land within an open field. Also used for those plots once enclosed and held in severalty, the form in which most now survive.

---

## Stud Farm

BT : Horse Racing  
TT : Recreation And Leisure

★ A farm where racehorses are bred and stabled.

---

## Submarine Base

BT : Military Transport  
TT : Military

★ Coastal base for the docking, launch and maintenance of submarines.

---

## Submarine Power Cable

RT : Electricity Distribution  
BT : Energy Industry  
TT : Industry

★ Cable laid on or beneath the sea floor and used to transmit electricity from the mainland to islands or to offshore installations, or to link offshore electricity generators to the onshore national electricity grid.

---

### **Submarine Telecommunication Cable**

**BT : Telecommunication Cable**

**TT : Communications And Movement**

★ *Cables laid beneath the sea to carry telecommunications including telephone and internet communications, also historic telegraph systems. The most frequent function of submarine cabling, especially that covering long distances.*

---

### **Submarine Training Area**

**BT : Military Practice Area**

**TT : Military**

★ *A designated area of water in which the performance of submarines can be evaluated and where crews can practice.*

---

### **Submerged Forest**

**BT : Palaeolandscape Component**

**TT : Cultural Topography**

★ *Tracts of submerged land retaining macrofossil evidence, often in situ, for former woodland and other woody vegetation cover.*

---

### **Submerged Rocks**

**BT : Navigation Hazard**

**TT : Communications And Movement**

★ *Areas dominated by rocks rising from the general level of the seabed but not breaking the surface of the water at any state of the tide, posing a risk for navigation.*

---

### **Suburb**

**RT : Housing Estate**

**BT : Urban Extension  
Residential Area**

**TT : Urban Settlement**

★ *A largely residential area within a town or city usually situated away from its centre, often in medieval towns outwith any town walls. Modern suburbs often develop through urban growth's absorption of a pre-existing smaller town or village.*

---

### **Swimming Pool**

**BT : Water Sports**

**TT : Recreation And Leisure**

★ *Indoor pool for sports such as swimming and diving. Includes any directly associated grounds.*

---

### **Synagogue**

**BT : Place Of Worship**

**TT : Civic Provision**

★ *Place of worship (buildings and directly associated and usually defined grounds) for communities of Jews.*

### Tank Range

BT : Military Practice Area  
TT : Military

★ *An area of ground used for the testing of, and practicing with armoured tanks.*

---

### Telecommunication

BT : Communications And Movement  
TT : Communications And Movement  
NT : Telecommunication Complex  
Telecommunication Cable

★ *Communication of information by wire, radio, electrical and digital means.*

---

### Telecommunication Cable

BT : Telecommunication  
TT : Communications And Movement  
NT : Submarine Telecommunication Cable

★ *A terrestrial or submarine insulated cable or pipe along which telecommunication data is passed.*

---

### Telecommunication Complex

BT : Telecommunication  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ *A complex of buildings and other structures (and directly related grounds) used to transmit information via telecommunication systems.*

---

### Terminal Building

BT : Air Terminal  
Port And Dock Installation  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ *A building within a transport terminal, often associated with the registration and clearing of incoming and outgoing passengers or freight. Also used for waiting and so often provided with commercial outlets and other facilities.*

---

### Terraced Housing

RT : Residential Area  
BT : Dwelling  
TT : Urban Settlement

★ *Residential area dominated by lines of attached houses, usually planned and built as one unit. Often associated with industrial towns. Sometimes follow earlier patterns, such as those of the fields they overlay.*

---

### Textile Mill

BT : Mill  
TT : Industry

★ *A factory used for the manufacture of textiles.*

---

### Tidal Power

BT : Renewable Energy Installation  
TT : Industry

★ *Buildings, sites and structures associated with the generation of electricity by utilising the power of the tide.*

---

### Timber Processing

BT : Processing Industry  
TT : Industry  
NT : Timber Yard

★ *Buildings, sites and structures associated with the processing of timber.*

---

### Timber Yard

BT : Timber Processing  
TT : Industry

★ *An open yard or place where timber is stacked or stored.*

---

### Tin Mine

BT : Mine  
TT : Industry

★ *A mine used for the extraction of tin bearing ore.*

---

### Tor

BT : Upland  
TT : Cultural Topography

★ *A rock outcrop exposed and shaped by weathering, usually found at or near the summit of a hill.*

---

### Town

RT : Shopping Centre  
Retail Park  
Business Park  
Historic Urban Core  
BT : Urban Settlement  
TT : Urban Settlement  
NT : Market Town  
New Town  
Garden City

★ *Settlement normally larger than a village, smaller than a city, usually with some administrative autonomy. Early towns often walled. Mixes of public and private buildings and spaces, and residential, civic, commercial and industrial areas.*

---

### Town Hall

RT : Civic Centre  
BT : Civil  
TT : Civic Provision

★ *A large building and directly associated and usually defined grounds used for the transaction of the public business of a town, the holding of courts of justice, entertainments and other activities.*

---

### Town Wall

BT : Fortification  
TT : Military

★ *A fortified wall surrounding a town or city.*

---

### Tramway

BT : Railway Transport  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ *A light railway. Early usage tended to be in industrial contexts with animal drawn stock; later usage tended to be for the conveyance of passengers, often in urban areas, with vehicles run along sunken rails.*

---

### Tree Avenue

BT : Avenue  
TT : Ornamentation

★ *A straight road lined with trees along either side, also straight lines of trees found in parkland usually leading to a landscape feature.*

---



### **Trunk Road**

**BT : Road**

**TT : Communications And Movement**

★ *Large road, often multiple carriagewayed, linking significant places.*

---

### **Tungsten Mine**

**BT : Mine**

**TT : Industry**

★ *A mine used for the extraction of tungsten-bearing ore. Use with other mineral ores extracted and MINE, eg. TIN MINE.*

## Unimproved Land

NT : Moorland  
Marsh  
Common  
Dunes  
Heathland  
Scrub  
Rough Ground  
Grassland  
Peatland  
Furze

★ -

---

## University Campus

BT : Education  
TT : Civic Provision

★ *Educational establishments awarding degrees and undertaking research. Includes buildings and directly associated and usually defined grounds.*

---

## Upland

BT : Cultural Topography  
TT : Cultural Topography  
NT : Mountain  
Moorland  
Downland  
Tor  
Exposed Bedrock

★ *An area of elevated ground. As it is a relative term, the altitude of uplands can vary greatly.*

---

## Upland Rough Ground

BT : Rough Ground  
TT : Unimproved Land  
NT : Upland Rough Ground (Divided)  
Upland Rough Ground (Undivided)

★ *Upland area with rough vegetation created and maintained by grazing, often seasonal, and historically by fuel collection.*

---

## Upland Rough Ground (Divided)

BT : Upland Rough Ground  
TT : Unimproved Land

★ *Upland rough ground divided by stock-proof boundaries.*

---

## Upland Rough Ground (Undivided)

BT : Upland Rough Ground  
TT : Unimproved Land

★ *Upland rough ground left open, not divided by stock-proof boundaries.*

---

## Urban Extension

BT : Urban Settlement  
TT : Urban Settlement  
NT : Suburb  
Infill  
Linear Urban Development

★ *Extension of town or city beyond the Historic Urban Core, usually as defined by extents shown on early epoch OS mapping.*

---

## Urban Settlement

NT : Town  
City  
Urban Extension  
Historic Urban Core  
Dwelling  
Residential Area

★ -

### **Valley Bog**

BT : Bog

TT : Cultural Topography

★ *A bog that develops in gently sloping valleys upon a peat layer. Valley bogs may develop in relatively dry and warm climates, but because they rely on ground or surface water, they only occur on acidic substrates.*

---

### **Valley Bottom Meadow**

BT : Valley Floor And Wetland Exploitation

TT : Valley Floor And Wetland Exploitation

★ *Permanent grassland on poorly drained valley floors, exploited for the lush grass it supports. Often enclosed, sometimes held in common and used for hay-making and best summer pasture.*

---

### **Valley Floor And Wetland Exploitation**

NT : Watercress Beds

Mill Water System

Valley Bottom Meadow

Water Meadow

Willow Gardens

★ -

---

### **Valley Side Rough Ground**

BT : Rough Ground

TT : Unimproved Land

NT : Valley Side Rough Ground (Divided)

Valley Side Rough Ground (Undivided)

★ *Valley side area with rough vegetation created and maintained by grazing, often seasonal, and historically by fuel collection.*

---

### **Valley Side Rough Ground (Divided)**

BT : Valley Side Rough Ground

TT : Unimproved Land

★ *Valley side rough ground divided by stock-proof boundaries.*

---

### **Valley Side Rough Ground (Undivided)**

BT : Valley Side Rough Ground

TT : Unimproved Land

★ *Valley side rough ground left open, not divided by stock-proof boundaries.*

---

### **Vegetable Garden**

BT : Market Garden

TT : Orchards And Horticulture

★ *A garden devoted to the growth of vegetables, for either domestic use or sale.*

---

### **Village**

BT : Nucleated Settlement

TT : Rural Settlement

NT : Common Edge Village

Planned Village

Industrial Village

Green Edge Village

★ *Collection of farmsteads, dwellings, yards, gardens etc. Larger than hamlet, smaller than town. Often includes church, inn, shops, workshops, manor house. Main rural settlement form in central province; rarer elsewhere. Also industrial villages.*

---

### **Vineyard**

BT : Orchards And Horticulture

TT : Orchards And Horticulture

★ *An area of land and associated buildings where grapevines are cultivated.*

## Warehousing

BT : Storage And Handling  
Port And Dock Installation  
TT : Commerce  
Communications And Movement  
NT : Fish Warehouse

★ *A building or part of a building and directly associated grounds, used for the storage of goods or merchandise.*

---

## Waste Disposal

BT : Civic Amenities  
TT : Civic Amenities  
NT : Sewage Works  
Landfill  
Recycling  
Incineration Plant

★ *Buildings, sites and structures associated with the disposal of domestic and industrial waste.*

---

## Watercourse

BT : Freshwater Body  
TT : Cultural Topography  
NT : River

★ *A channel used for or formed by the conveyance of water.*

---

## Watercress Beds

BT : Valley Floor And Wetland Exploitation  
TT : Valley Floor And Wetland Exploitation

★ *An area set aside for growing watercress. As the watercress requires large quantities of slightly alkaline water the beds are usually sited around the headwaters of chalk streams.*

---

## Water Meadow

BT : Valley Floor And Wetland Exploitation  
TT : Valley Floor And Wetland Exploitation  
NT : Water Meadow (Regular Pattern)  
Water Meadow (Irregular Pattern)

★ *Controlled irrigation to draw nutrient-rich silts and material onto valley-bottom grassland to increase hay yields and enable earlier mowing. Early modern agricultural improvement; normally now no longer operated though earthworks may survive.*

---

## Water Meadow (Irregular Pattern)

BT : Water Meadow  
TT : Valley Floor And Wetland Exploitation

★ *Water meadow with a relatively irregular pattern of drains, usually more sinuous and with fewer being parallel with each other.*

---

## Water Meadow (Regular Pattern)

BT : Water Meadow  
TT : Valley Floor And Wetland Exploitation

★ *Water meadow with relatively rigid patterns of drains, usually perfectly straight and with large numbers parallel with each other.*

---

## Water Sports

BT : Sports Facility  
TT : Recreation And Leisure  
NT : Rowing Lake  
Recreational Dive Area  
Fishing Area  
Sailing Area  
Swimming Pool

★ *Buildings, sites and structures associated with water sporting activities. Use more specific type where known.*

---

## Water Storage And Supply

BT : Civic Amenities  
TT : Civic Amenities  
NT : Reservoir  
Waterworks  
Dam

★ *Sites and structures associated with the storage and distribution of water.*

---

## Water Transport

BT : Communications And Movement  
TT : Communications And Movement  
NT : Inland Waterway  
Jetty  
Slipway  
Port And Dock Installation  
Navigation  
Maritime Safety

★ *Areas associated with movement of people or goods on or in water.*

---

## Water Turbulence

BT : Navigation Hazard  
TT : Communications And Movement

★ *Areas of the water column and/or sea surface characterised by heavy swell, strong currents and tidal races which pose a risk for navigation.*

---

## Waterworks

BT : Water Storage And Supply  
TT : Civic Amenities

★ *Buildings, engineering constructions and machinery, used for the purpose of supplying a town, or region with water distributed through pipes.*

---

## Wave Power

BT : Renewable Energy Installation  
TT : Industry

★ *Buildings, sites and structures associated with the harnessing the energy of wave power for electrical power generation.*

---

## Wet Dock

BT : Dockyard  
TT : Communications And Movement  
Industry

★ *An artificial structure or group of structures enclosing an area of water which was impounded by lock gates to maintain water levels artificially, facilitating the loading, unloading, building or repair of ships.*

---

## Wetland

BT : Cultural Topography

TT : Cultural Topography

NT : Moorland

Carr

Bog

Coastal Wetland

Peat Deposit

★ *An area whose soil is saturated with moisture either permanently or on an intermittent cycle eg. fens, marshes and peat bogs. The dominant vegetation of wetlands varies enormously and the vegetation cover may be broken by areas of open water.*

---

## Wharves

RT : Quay

BT : Port And Dock Installation

TT : Communications And Movement

★ *Large structures built alongside the water's edge where ships may lie for unloading.*

---

## Wilderness

BT : Pleasure Grounds

TT : Ornamentation

★ *Part of a landscape garden or park planted to give an uncultivated appearance, often using exotic or unusual trees and shrubs. Usually provided with networks of pathways, often more formally arranged than the term might suggest.*

---

## Willow Gardens

BT : Valley Floor And Wetland Exploitation

TT : Valley Floor And Wetland Exploitation

NT : Osier Beds

★ *Areas, often enclosed by stock-proof boundaries, where willows are cultivated for various purposes, including basketry, but also for fuel.*

---

## Wind Power

BT : Renewable Energy Installation

TT : Industry

★ *Buildings, sites and structures associated with the generation of electricity by harnessing the energy of the wind.*

---

## Woodland

NT : Coppice

Plantation

Wood Pasture

Ancient Woodland

Woodland (Broadleaved)

Woodland (Coniferous)

Woodland (Mixed)

Secondary Woodland

Replanted Woodland

★ *In HLC used for woodland that has not been classified as ancient, plantation or secondary.*

---

## Woodland (Broadleaved)

BT : Woodland

TT : Woodland

★ *Areas of woodland dominated by broadleaved trees.*

---

## Woodland (Coniferous)

BT : Woodland

TT : Woodland

★ *Areas of woodland dominated by coniferous trees.*

---

## Woodland (Mixed)

BT : Woodland

TT : Woodland

★ *Areas of woodland consisting of both broadleaved and coniferous trees.*

---

## Wood Pasture

BT : Woodland

TT : Woodland

★ *Scattered trees within grassland, the trees providing shelter for forage as well as being harvested for timber and fuel. Now most often found within deer parks, but more widespread, especially on steep slopes, in the medieval period.*

---

## Workhouse

BT : Civic Provision

TT : Civic Provision

★ *Establishment (buildings and directly associated and usually defined grounds) where the community's poor were maintained at public expense, and provided with labour.*

---

## Working Pier

RT : Jetty

BT : Port And Dock Installation

TT : Communications And Movement

★ *A raised platform generally of iron or wood, supported on spaced pillars or props and projecting out into the sea; designed to facilitate the transfer of cargo and/or passengers on and off shipping.*

---

## Wreck Hazard

BT : Navigation Hazard

TT : Communications And Movement

★ *Relates to the area of the hazard which may include a single wreck or a cluster of several. Wrecks have greatest relevance from their roles as hazards to navigational activity, or as indicators of areas and routes of past navigational or trading activity.*

---

**Zinc Mine****BT : Mine****TT : Industry**

★ *A mine used for the extraction of zinc-bearing ore. Use with other metal ores extracted and MINE where necessary, eg. LEAD MINE.*

---

**Zoo****BT : Recreation Ground****TT : Recreation And Leisure**

★ *An enclosed area where wild animals are bred, studied and exhibited to the public.*